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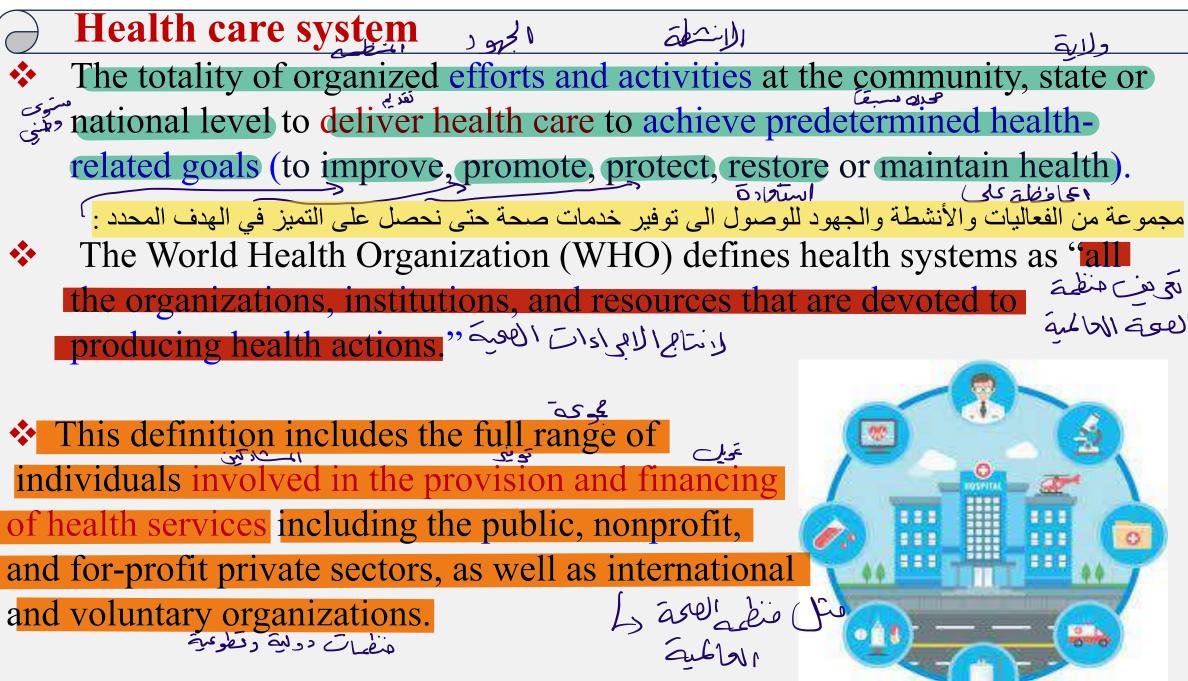


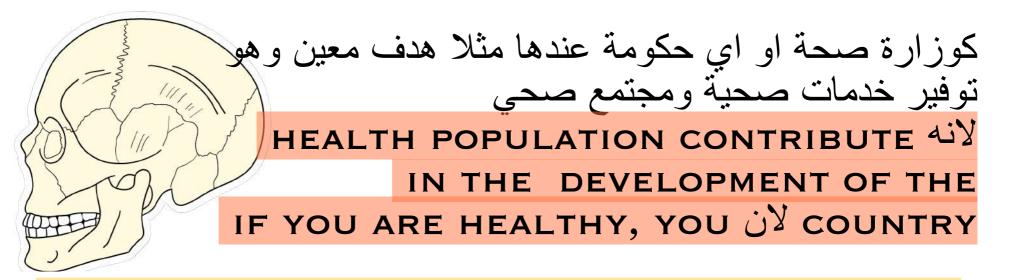
#### **Intended learning outcomes**

قى جودا كمثلات الكح

**By the** end of this subject the student will be able to:

- 1. discuss the structure of the health care system (HCS).
- 2. explain the goals of HCS.
  - 6/121
- 3. define health care administration & goals of health care administration.
- تخطيع اوارق عفوان الادارة 4. explain steps of health care administrant (management, planning & evaluation).
- واولویارتی المنگلت کیلل الموتین 5. define situation analysis and problem priorities.
- الكَوْنَ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ ال program.
- discuss factors affecting health care administration.
- have an idea about causes of failure of health care administration.





## Good healthcare services = health Population

يجب أن يكون هناك إدارة ممتازة لهذه المنظمات و القطاعات للوصول إلى مجتمع أكثر صحة

قد تساهم أيضا القطاعات غير الحكومية بتحسين المجتمع يكون أكثر صحة وهناك عدة منظمات وقطاعات صحية خاصة وحكومية ومراكز متخصصة

- \* A health care system implies organized activities to achieve an optimal level of health for a defined population.
- \* It includes, patients, families, communities, health ministries, health providers, health service organizations, pharmaceutical companies, health financing bodies, and other organizations.
- It is set of interconnected parts that have to function together to be effective.
- \* These functions include:
- 2. Health service provision;
  - health promotion
  - preventive services
  - curative and rehabilitative services.
- 3. Financing and managing resources; pharmaceutical, medical, equipment, information.
- 4. Health information system, on which to base decisions and policies

# اداره الأي الأي المعروة المعر

Health care administration defined as the process by which

knowledge and social structures are systematically utilized

to achieve specific objectives.

العملية التى تستخدم الخدمات الموجودة ومختلف المصادر لادارة المؤسسات وتحقيق الهدف الصحى

#### **Functions**

1. Management function: What to do and how to

do it? Action for today.



2. Planning function: What do we need to do to improve health?

Anticipated (Expected) action for tomorrow.

3. Evaluation function: Does what we have planed wo

### اشن ما غلاف

Since health is the most valuable thing we have, health care programs must be

administrated in such away that:

- Users or consumers must accept them (acceptable).
- They must achieve their objectives.



- They are linked to socioeconomic development.

Maximum benefit





(الفعالية )Effectiveness نتيجة وفعالية البرنامج





- Unqualified administrators.



- The complexity of health and health care.



Print X

#### The management function المنت الردارة



Healthcare management is the practice of providing leadership, management, and direction to organizations that provide healthcare services (1) and to different units within those organizations. (2)



**Healthcare Management** 

Healthcare management is centered around three main concepts:

- effectiveness,
- efficiency, and
- equity.

Ministry 1 (lan)

Efficiency of health services: Means optimal use & application of available resources.

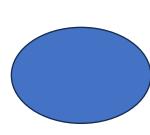
**Effectiveness of health services:** Means to what extent the defined objectives are achieved.

Equity: the state in which everyone has a fair and just opportunity to attain their highest

level of health.

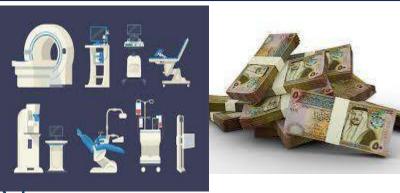
# علمة ديناممكية مسمق ق

تعقالية



•A continuous dynamic process to effectively achieving the identified objectives in right way, right time with the least available resources (Manpower, Money, Material .....etc.)

#### **MANAGEMENT VS ADMINISTRATION**





ADMINISTRATION 

عدد الأنفيه 

الوصول المربد 

المربد الم

Frames the policies & goals of an organization.

The top level with the decisive (key) functions. \* لا به بياعدوا التر اداح الحاسمة \* **MANAGEMENT** ⇒

•Implements these policies & goals.

 A middle level activity with supervisory function.



#### The management function

#### Aims of health management



Improve population health.

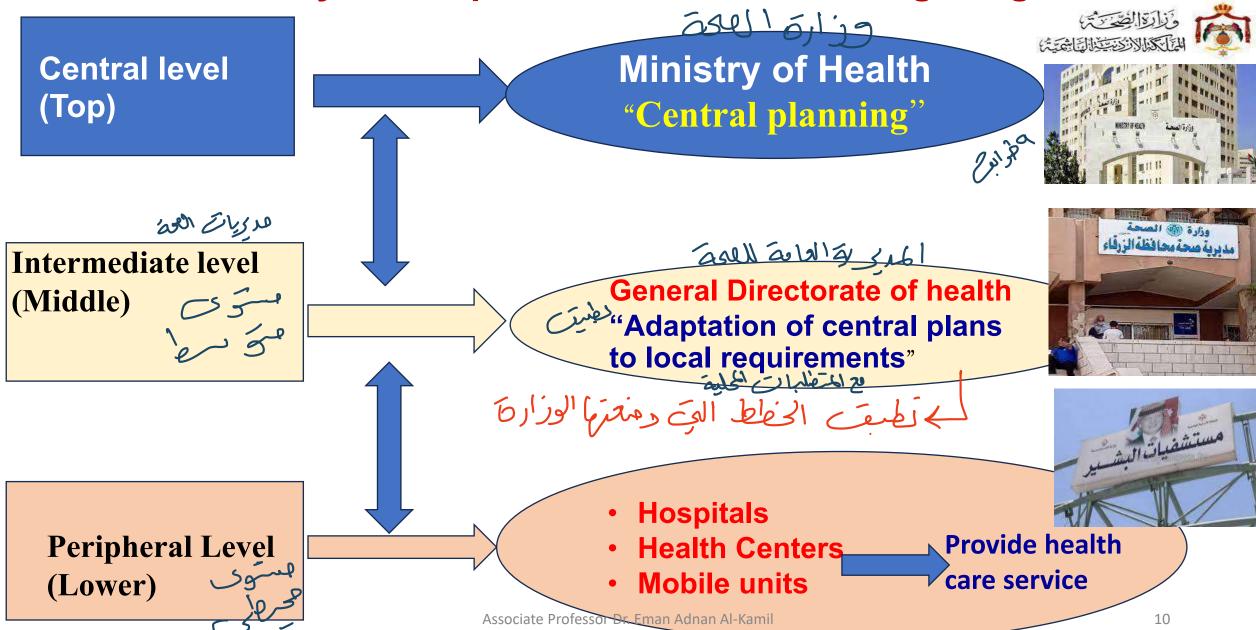




کو سیع نظائ

Scaling (Grading) up the quantity and quality of health services according to the perceived needs and demands of the community.

The health care system represented in the following diagram:



# Management Cycle عرده کوارو

The planning function

Definition: planning is a teamwork involving an organized, intelligent attempt to select the best alternative(s) to achieve specific objectives in efficient manner.

#### The purpose of planning

وضع خطط بديلة A and B and C للوصول للهدف

1. To match limited resources with unlimited problems.

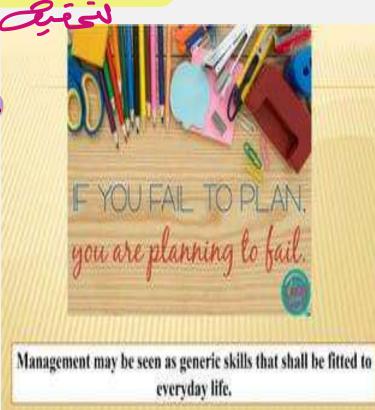
2. To use resources effectively and efficiently.

Minimize or eliminate wasteful use of resources.

بعدالمه

3. To develop the best course of action to accomplish pre-defined objectives.

تطوی منتقل مسار اللهل هودة مسبعًا التعمیمی الاعدات المحددة حسبعًا



## Planning in broad sense include:

- 1. Plan formulation
- 2. Implementation
- 3. Evaluation







## الخطة عبارة عن وثبقة متوي The plan is a document containing:

- 1. Objectives
- 2. Policies
- 3. Programs4. Schedules and
- 5. Budget حيانك

#### A. Plan formulation



مثلا مشكلة ارتفاع وفيات النساء تدل أن هناك مشكلة في الخدمات الصحية المقدمة للنساء

1. Environmental examination and situational analysis.

الفحص البيئي والتحليل الوضعي يعني ما هو الوضع الموجود عندي ما هي المشاكل الصحية التي يعاني منها المجتمع

2. Decision on priorities. What to do first?

وماهي المصادر

- 3. Formulation of objectives. Where to be at the end? صياغة الأهداف أين تكون في النهاية
- 4. Exploration of various means to achieve objectives. استكشاف الوسائل لتحقيق الأهداف
  - الميزانية 5. Budgeting

#### B. Plan implementation

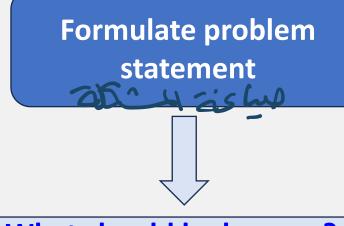


7. Implementation of programs.

C. Plan evaluation

8. Monitoring and Evaluation.

رمد رَعيس





The problem statement

What is actually happening?