



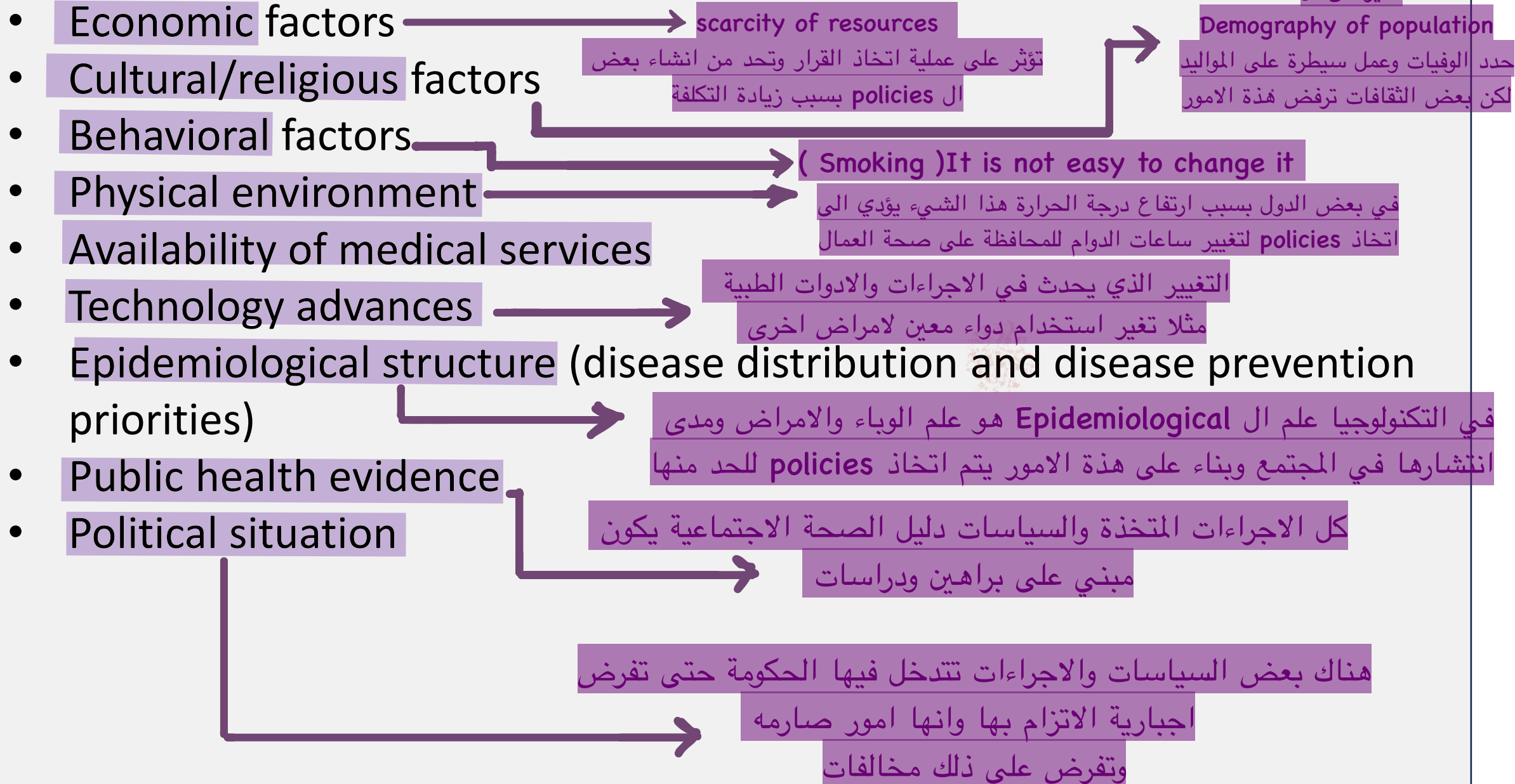
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وَقُلْ رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

Factors that affect health policy decision making



Macro Health Policy

على مستوى العالم // الدولة

- Broad and expansive health policies that are developed at the national level.
- Affect a large portion of the population (region or country).
- Define the country's vision priorities, financial decisions, course of action to sustain health.
- Developed based on population-health needs.

حسب اولويات كل بلد
تختلف فهناك

* حسب حاجات المجتمع *
* تبني السياسة *

سياسة smoking قد
تكون Macro او Micro
حسب ان كانت على
مستوى دولة او جامعة
او منزل

- **More specific** to level of **organization or individuals**, examples:

- Hospital administrative policy and procedures.
- Departmental/Internal policy and procedures.
- Clinical practice guidelines. →

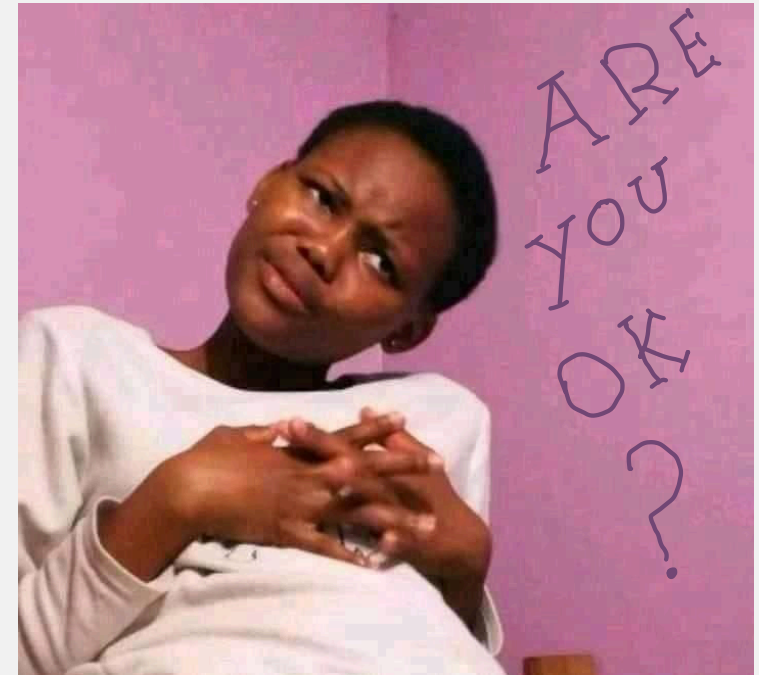
الأدلة الإرشادية العلاجية يعني لكل مرض هناك دليل إرشادي لطريقة العلاج (على أي أساس تتعامل مع هذا المرض) وتكون مبنية على دلائل وبراهين

الإستراتيجيات التشغيلية

- Based on the **operational needs** of the facility; **differ by organization** (from hospital to another).

- Policies that apply to:

- Employees
- Operations ^{عمليات}
- Ethics
- Safety
- Research



التداخل ** Inter-relationship between micro- and macro- policies:

- Micro-policies at organizations are developed in line with macro-policies put in place by the Ministry Of Health (MOH).

مثلا كمستشفى صح عنده سياسات Micro لكن هذه السياسات تكون مبنية على Macro التي وضعتها الوزارة وتابعة لموافقها

- The development and implementation of such policies require a multi-disciplinary approach → ^{التطوير} ^{التنفيذ} نهج متعدد التخصصات
- For example:

- ✓ Many ministries work together on development of some macro-policies; MOH + Ministry of Education (MOE) etc..... → وزارة التعليم
- ✓ Different departments of the hospital collaborate for putting in place micro-policies.

المؤسسات التي تصدر سياسات في وقت الطوارئ

Global Health Major Players:

International organizations ,e.g. :

- World Health Organization (WHO)
- United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)
- World Bank

التدخل الذي حصل في وقت الكورونا بين وزارة الصحة ووزارة التعليم في تحويل التعليم الى التعليم عن بعد من اجل اجراءات صحية



The World Health Organization Non-profit



World Health Organization

- **(WHO)** is a specialized **non-political health** agency of the United Nations with headquarters in Geneva.

عدد دولها 193 دولة

دخلت حيز التنفيذ

- It has its own **structure**: came into force on **April 7th, 1948**, which is celebrated every year as **"World Health Day"** with a different theme each year to focus attention on a specific public health issue.

حسب الحاجة المولودة

يوم الاحتفال
يوم الصحة العالمي

to increase the awareness of the people

• Two major policy developments influenced WHO:

1. The **Alma-Ata** Declaration of 1978 that identified **primary health care** as the key to the attainment of the **goal of Health for All**.

Two Types of Goals

2. Global strategy for **Health for all by 2000**, followed by Millenium developmental Goals (MDGs), and recently Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 2030.

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حماية المخاطر المالية

3. Achieve **universal health coverage**, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to **safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all**.

• WHO Scope of Work:

- Prevention and control of disease.
- Development of comprehensive health services.
- Family Health.
- Environmental Health.
- Health Statistics.
- Health Research.
- Health Literature and Information.
- Coordination with other agencies.

