





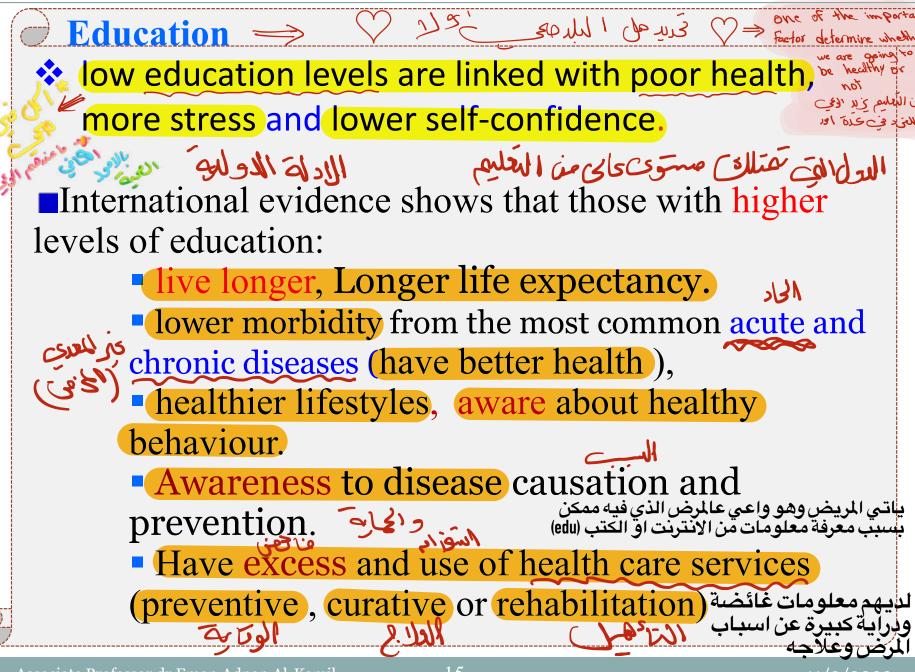
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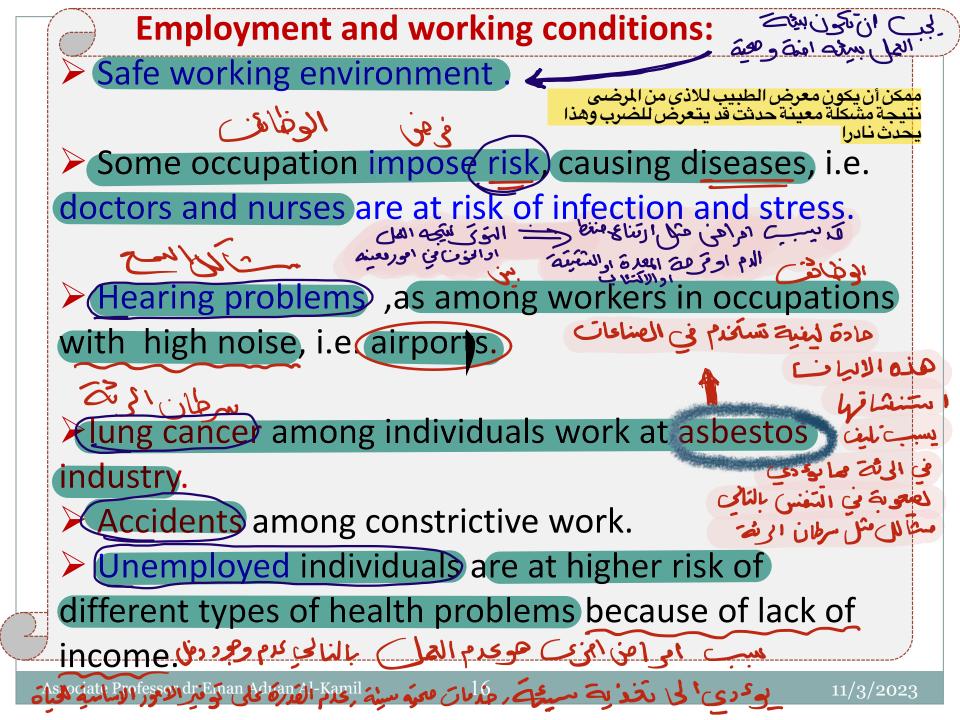
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Done By: Haneen Frehat











هناك امراض تحدث نتيجة مكان العمل الذي يعمل فيه الشخص مثلا الشخص الذي يعمل في مكان عام و مزعج قد تصيبه مشاكل في السمع أو مثلا الناس التي تعمل في الأماكن الصناعية التي تحتوي على دخان المصانع قد تصاب بأمراض الرئة

As Publical physician we should provide educational program to prevent these health problem 🧟

How?

Such as

As Doctore you should wear mask, gloves ... 🧟



Worker in construction sites should wear helmet 😨





Poverty and Health: Mechanisms

Poverty can affect health in several ways:

D ENCY COS

income provides the basics for health, such as shelter, food, warmth, and the ability to participate in society.

Living in poverty can cause stress and anxiety which can damage people's health.

المخال هند المن المنافل المنا

Higher income and social status are linked to better health.

The greater the gap between the richest and poorest people, the greater the differences in health.

يعنى الافتلات في الركاتي العيد

Income determines the basic things of living Good income = good quality (health or living) (material (الممتلكات الاساسية التي تحسن من الصحة مثل الثلاجة المدفأة posítion

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occordingent enality of the house (the number of family the number of members sleeping in the same room)

All These procedures

To Transmission of Infection

Sound Rich

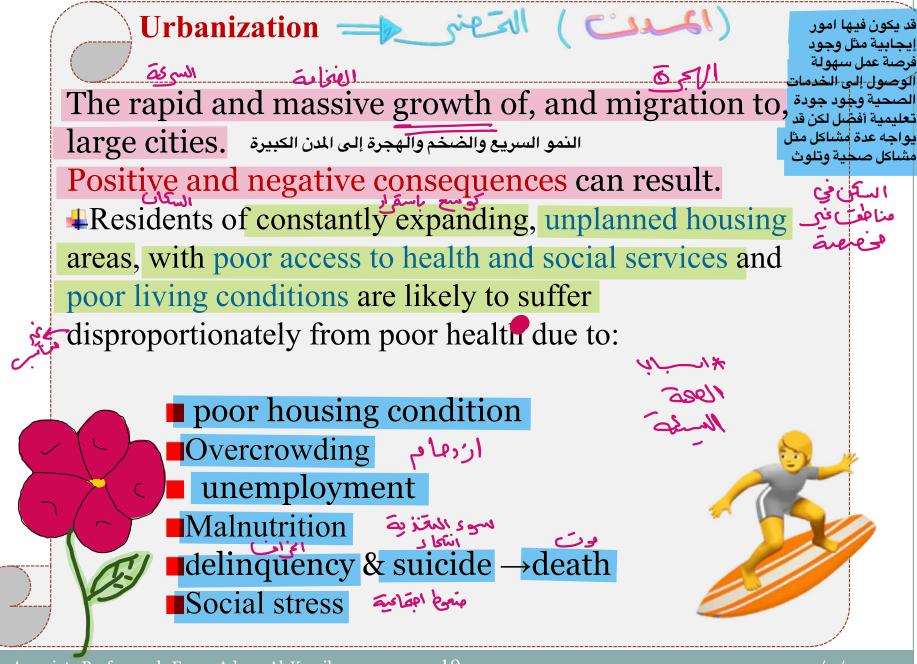
النتائج المراجد المحكورة كوالم كوالم المحكورة كوالم كوالم المحكورة المحكور Low income results in low-income people:

وزن المواليد

- العبى Homicide الانتحار نتيجة الظروف الصعبة
- المجين المجيد Unemployment المجيد ال
- lower rates of use of preventive (vaccination), diagnostic
- and curative health services. عذما ن معية علاجمية
- more likely to die prematurely.
- shorter life expectancy
- Decrease number of high school graduation.
- low-quality schools
- الله الخ بنت little recreation
- high crime rates آدناع معلات الحريمة







الغررف الابقاعية والدكية BEHAVIOURAL & SOCIOCULTURAL CONDITIONS



Lifestyle denotes "the way that people live", reflecting a whole range of social values, attitudes & activities

• It is composed of cultural & behavioral patterns & life long personal habits that have developed through the process التي تعورت الالملة الالقاسمة of socialization.

- Life- styles are tearnt through:
- social interaction with parents Similar
- peer groups, المكان المقالة peer groups, المقالة المق
- friends, siblings &
- through school & mass media.
- Many current health problems such as coronary heart disease, obesity, lung cancer, drug addiction are ادمان المحدرات associated with life - style.

LIFE **STYLE ISSUES**



Risky (unhealthy)Behavior من الحكم إن نع من

Risky behaviors are those that potentially expose people to harm, or significant risk of harm which affect their health negatively (diseases).

Smoking

Alcohol misuse

• Drug misuse السعيام السعيام السعيرام السعيام السعيام (يَعَامِلِي لِعَمْدِرات)



- Unhealthy diet (low vegetable and fruits, high fat,
- Low level of physical activity

2015 05/b)

General hygiene (Hand washing)



Individual behavior:

Also plays a role in health outcomes.

- * Risk of illness & death relate to: افطار الوت والاوامن متعلقة بر
- lack of sanitation بجب أن نعرف نحن كأفراد health problems to prevent
- poor nutrition,
- personal hygiene,
- human habits, زام کفاینه و کاران
- customs & cultural patterns.
- ☐ Many public health and health care interventions focus
- on changing individual behaviors such as substance abuse,
- diet, smoking and physical activity.
- ☐ Positive changes in individual behavior can reduce the rates of chronic disease.





عادکره اولی الفانه رادی المهنود رادی

Environmental conditions

- Internal environment Indoor house environment (hygiene, water supply, overcrowding, lack of ventilation, smoking, low quality & lack of safety).....
- **External outdoor environment**
 - Physical: air and water pollution, soil;
- radiation and noise. النبات المام رالنبات المام رالنبات المسايدة على المنات المنال ال
 - Biological: plants, animals, microbes
 - Social-culture, beliefs, traditions.

5/LC 12/2 In Jordan environmental conditions is water scarci

agriculture and domestic use etc.

(Lemoild)

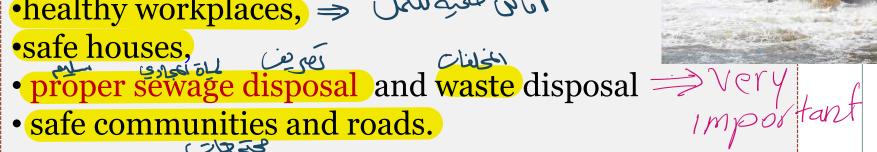
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Physical environment

Physical environment contribute to good health:

- safe water and clean air
- •healthy workplaces, ج ماكن معبة للمل

- safe communities and roads.

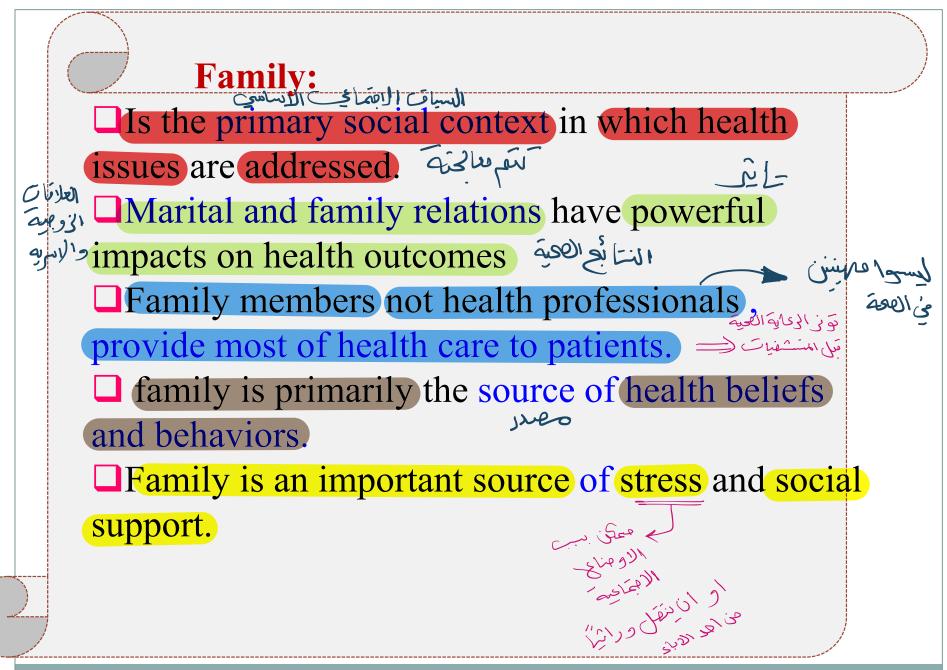


Physical environment contribute to bad health:

- •Radiation
- Noise, Electrical hazards
- air or water pollution, chemical or Dust
- Heat or cold
- Associate Professor dr Erner Adnan Al-Kamil









(silpinal lie)

يجب أن توفر الرعاية الصحية الكاملة بعدالة وجود مثلاً ما بخلي طبيب يفحص 100 مريض في نفس الوقت لأن جودة الخدمات المقدمة ستكون متدنية

Health care services regarded as one of the most important determinant of health,

- The quality

 Equity in health

 programs

 Efficiency

 Cost –effectiveness

 Geographical and

 organizational factors.

 Consumer satisfaction
- Accessibility: preventive, promotive, and curative.

 We use it when we need it

 Availability

 Cost, affordable
- بے میں تھے۔

 Health insurance
- Communication and knowledge.

Social support networks and Cultural factors

•Social support networks – greater support from families, friends and communities is linked to better health.

* لهاالها مشر المباسر على

• Culture – Religion, customs and traditions, and the beliefs of the family and community all affect health.

Chronic Stress and Health

Chronic stress, plays a significant role in the increase of morbidity and mortality rates in the lower Socioeconomic groups of the population.

Body

frequent infections
caus moscles
mascular twitches
fatigue
skin irritations
breathlessness
fatigue
skin irritations
breathlessness
forconfidence
more fusky
irritability
depression
apathy
alternation
apprehension
apprehension
apprehensions
smoking more
smoking more
insomnia
restlessness
smoking more

Stress contributes to many health problems,:

- high blood pressure and heart disease, obesity diabetes.
- Stomach upset, Sleep problems, Overeating or under- eating
- Sadness or depression, Drug or alcohol abuse, Tobacco use

الافواط في المعلام اد عدم الدكل

There are also differences in coping with stress.

Why Determinants of Health?

- ا کے میابٹ کے ایک میابٹ کے ایک کے ای
- Interact with each other to produce health or disease.
 - 3. Affects the structure or development of behaviors.
 - 4. Predict greatest proportion of health status variation.
 - 5. Health promotion is concerned with action and support to change the modifiable determinants of health.
 - 6. They are the cause of the problems so it gives us what strategies should be used in Health Policy to promote health or prevention of diseases.

