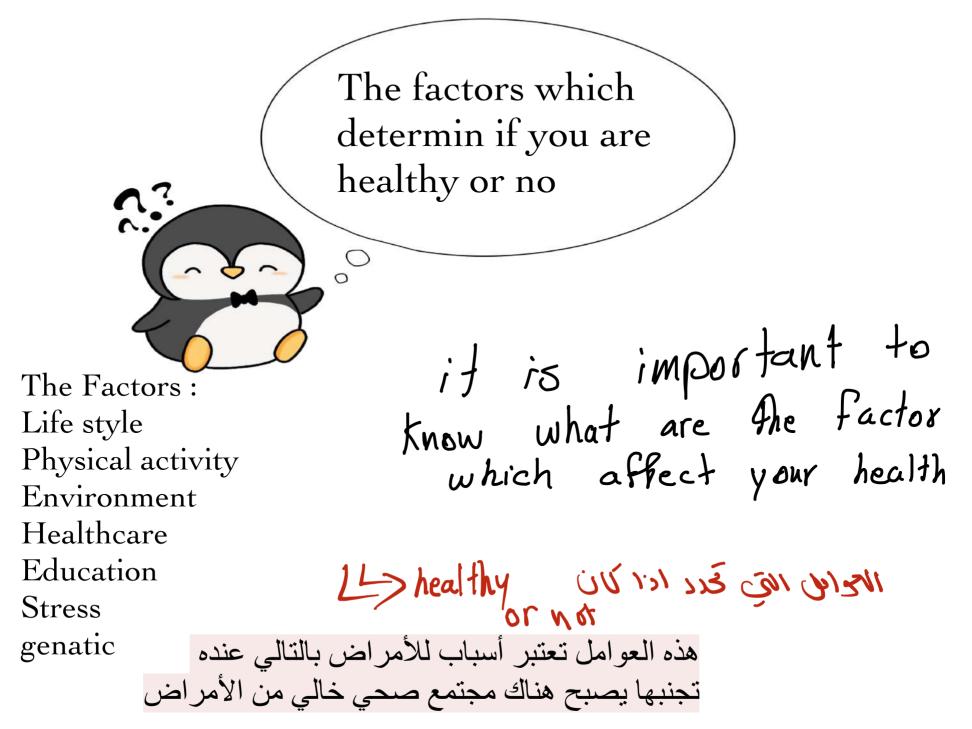


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# The Determinants Of Health



### **Objectives**

After completing this subject, students will be able to:

1.Discuss how to assess the health status of populations using available data (e.g., public health surveillance data, vital statistics, registries, surveys, electronic health records) کارونات 2.Describe the distribution of morbidity and mortality by age, gender, race, socioeconomic status, and geography.

3.Discuss the role of socioeconomic, environmental, cultural, and other population-level determinants of health on the health status and health care of individuals and populations.

4. Identify the leading causes of death, leading underlying causes of death, and health disparities

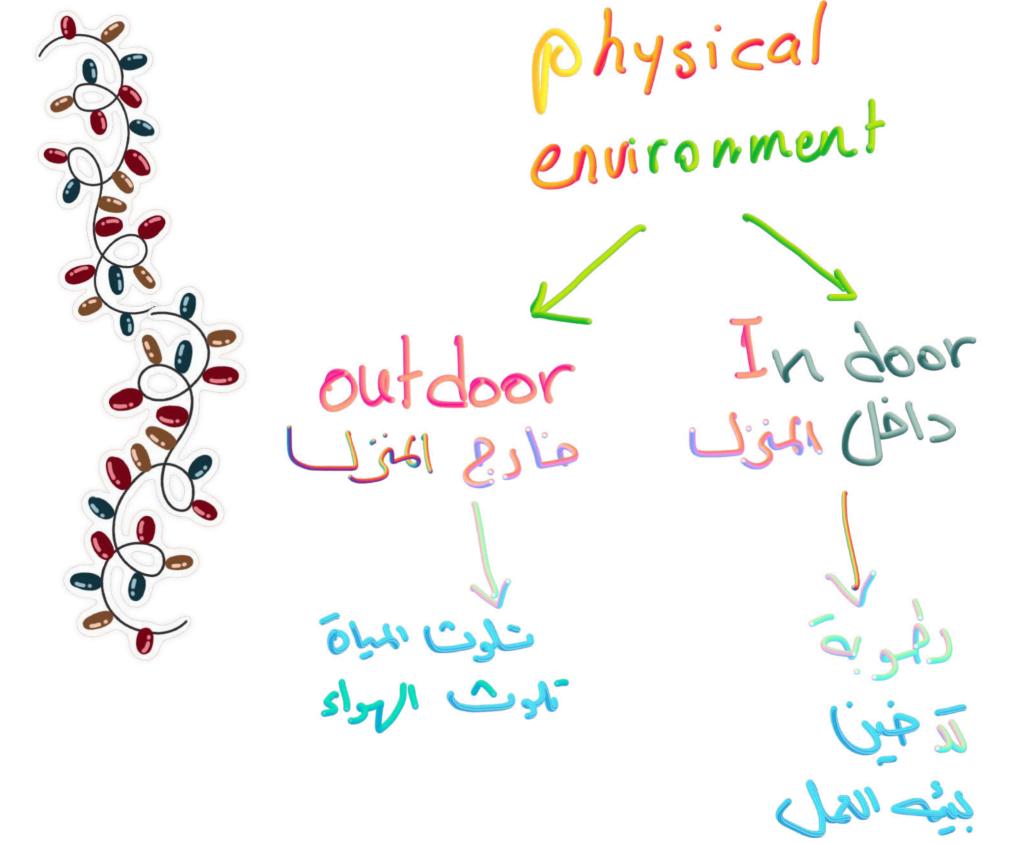
#### **Determinants of Health**

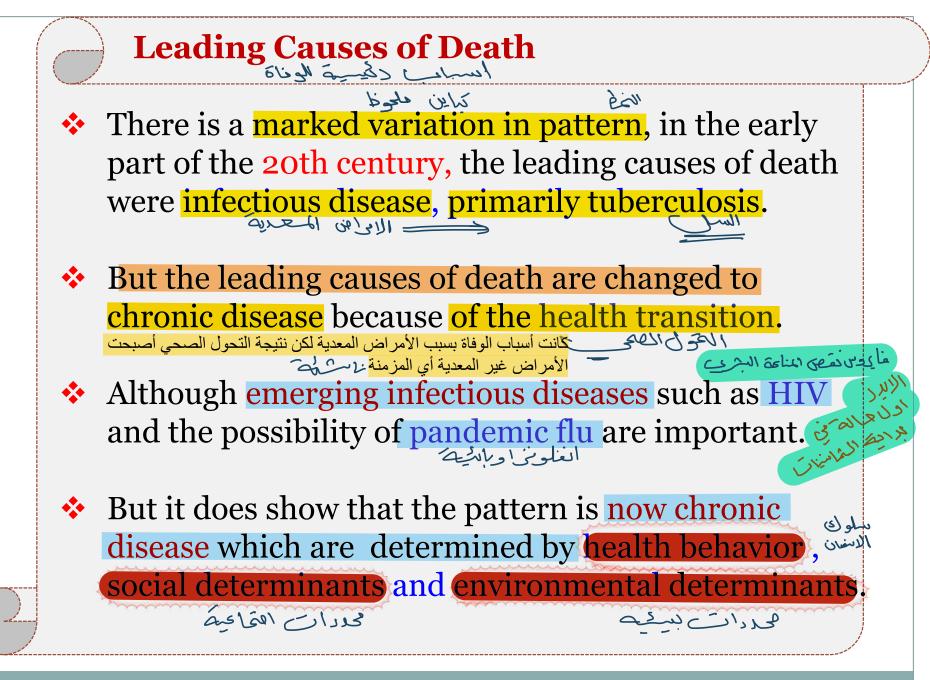
خرب Conditions in the <u>social</u>, <u>physical</u> and <u>economic environment</u> in which people are born, live, work and age, including the access to the health care. وامكانية الحصول على رعانة حصية

### **Importance of Health Determinants**

The determinants of health are factors that make people healthy or not, it include: بالعمة بالعرامي التي توري على العمة الشاء المخلا فيها Biological ) ( رولانه ( Biological and genetic factors 1. المافغاورا شيرة « مستحلة في الخلب the social and economic factors, 2. the physical environment, and -> 🔨 3. person's individual characteristics and behaviors. 4. لايحادة تنظمم الصحة المحاولات الحالية Current attempts at health reorganization will not be successful at improving health unless the population health determinants factors ( السکار) are addressed are addressed. لأك فتراكير

Associate Professor dr Eman Adnan Al-Kami





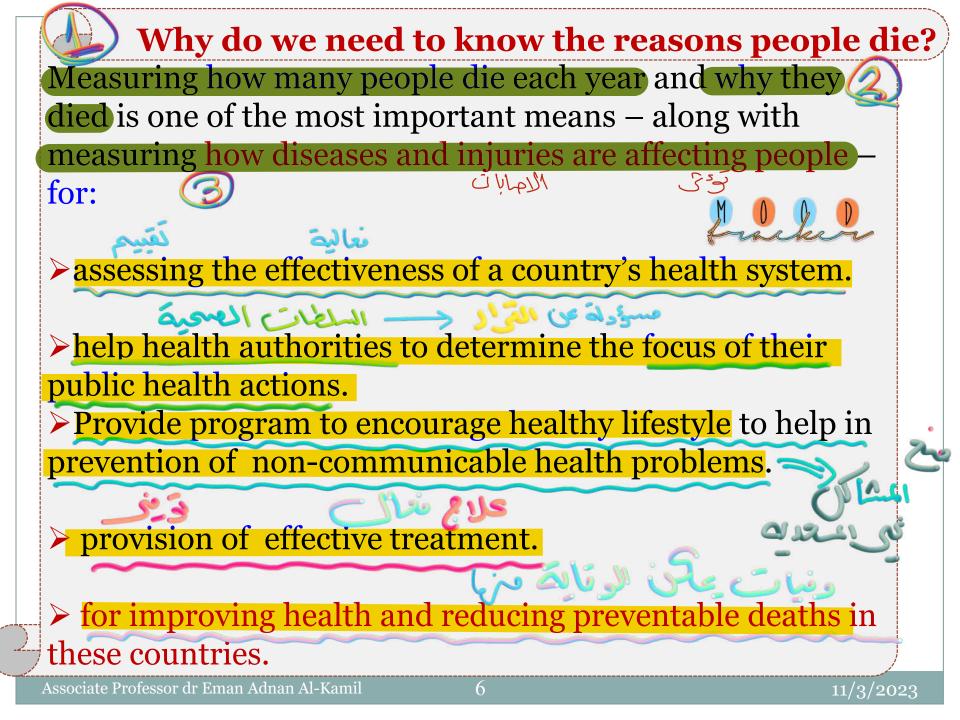


Global leading causes of death worldwide 2023

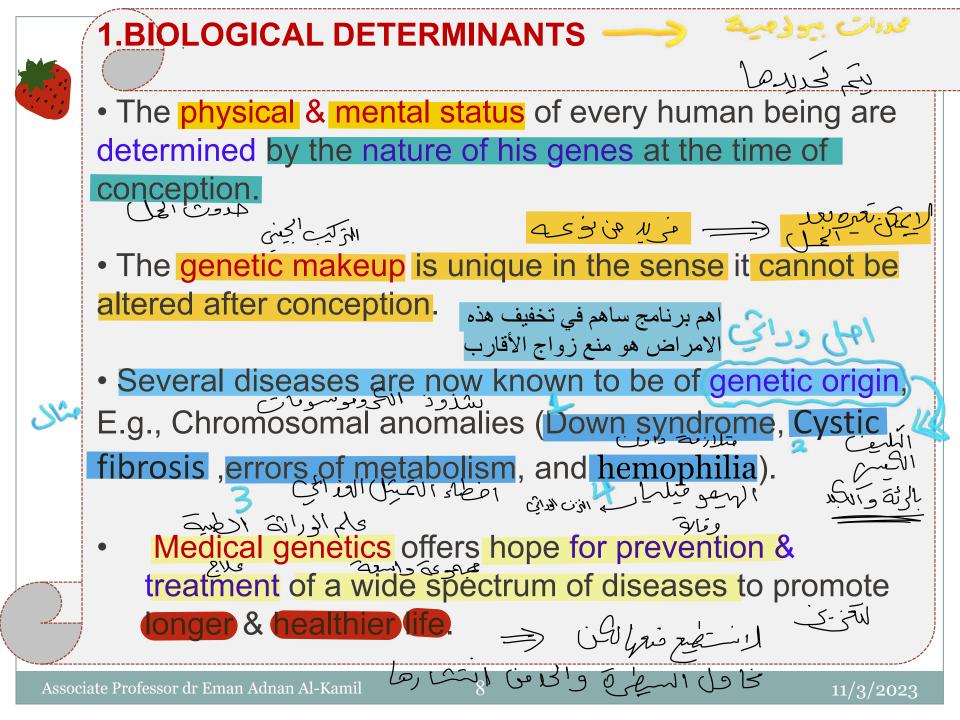


## <u>) Updated on April 19, 2023</u>

1. ischemic heart disease, الأنتابة سكتة دماغية 2. Stroke 3. Lower respiratory infections التراب الترابي المسيد 4. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease سرفانات 5. Cancers 6. Diabetes un 7. Alzheimer's disease الأماعي 8. Road Traffic Accidents هوادر المرد 8. Road Traffic Accidents 9. Diarrhea Jun's 10.Tuberculosis المیت <sup>الک</sup>ند 11.Cirrhosis

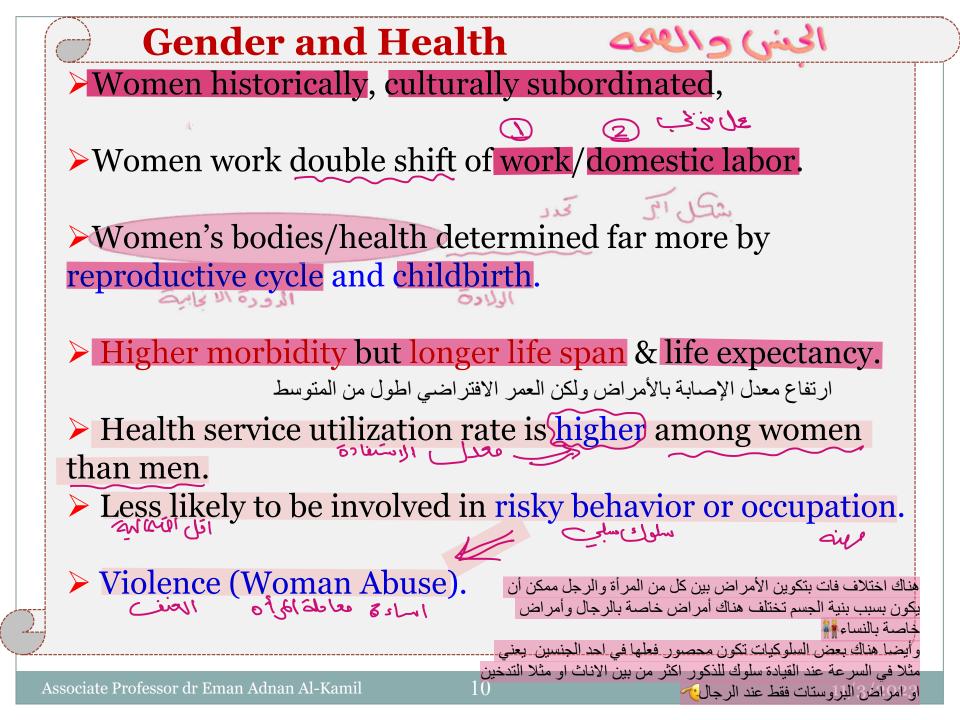






حوام ) دراشة Genetic factors: Genetic factors may affect specific populations more than يمكن أن تؤثر على مجموعة سكانية اكثر من غير ها others. فقرالام المنجلي **4**Sickle cell disease is a common example of a genetic determinant of health. ین ای تخب The gene is most common in people from West African countries, Mediterranean countries, South or Central American countries, Caribbean islands, India, and Eastern 1/mi & & 10/2/ 4.2 س ف Mediterranean Regions. لايكن تغيس ع 215 4 It is permanent & can not be altered. 🚽 Transmitted by hereditarily. منعل بالحداثة لا يوجد خلاع للمنفاء المنام No treatment for complete cure. الايوجد خلاع للمنفاء المنام على الوقاية // فله كد فا 4 Some, may be prevented to some extent. Other example: heart diseases, hypertension, diabetes, etc.....

9



 Age
 العول الريخ بن

 According to the demographic transition and improve in the socioeconomic conditions and reduction in the occurrence of infectious (communicable) diseases , and improvement in the health care service, all these factors lead to prolonging life of people with results of increasing life and life expectancy.

Increase in the number of elderly (2020 1 billion).

► Increase in the prevalence of chronic diseases (non – communicable diseases) and disabilities.

اكثر ناس عرضه للتاثر في الظروف الاجتماعية والاقتصادية والاقتصادية وظروف المعيشة بشكل عام هم الأطفال

