



تَوِير

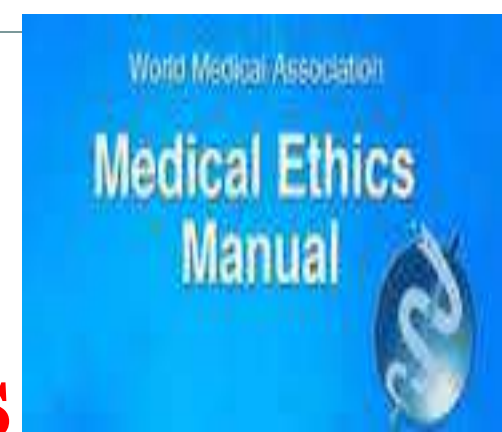
# MEDICAL ETHICS

Lec no: 2

File Title: Subject 2

Done By: Elaf Sameer

وَقُلْ هُوَ رَبِّيَ عَلِيمًا



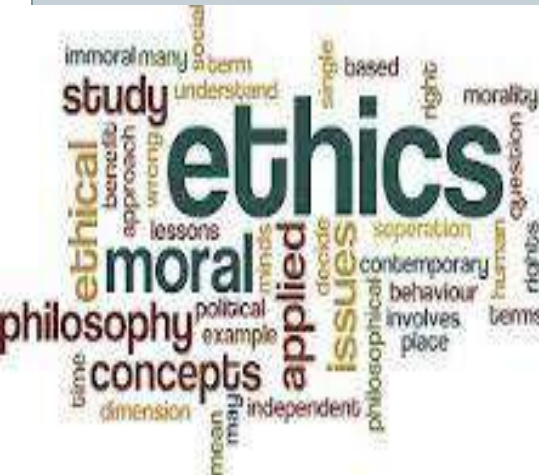
# Medical Ethics Subject 2

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# Outline

## ✚ Introduction: Duties & Responsibilities of Doctors

## ✚ Good medical practice

## ✚ Defining professional competence

## ✚ Good Clinical Care

## ✚ Maintaining trust and Professional relationships

## ✚ Professionalism and Professional Attributes

## ✚ Doctor's duties towards himself/herself

## ✚ Doctor's duties towards his/her colleagues

## ✚ Doctor's duties towards his/her profession

## ✚ Doctor's duties towards his/her community

رح نحكي في هاي المحاضره  
عن الميزات والصفات  
والمسؤوليات التي على الطبيب

# Duties & Responsibilities of Doctors

□ Being a doctor gives you certain <sup>حقوق</sup> rights and privileges. →

← امتيازات

مثلاً  
لا يفتح للأعداء  
يفحص المريض أو يسأله أسئلة  
حاصلة مثل

□ In return you must fulfill the **duties and responsibilities** of a doctor.

بما أنك تمتلك  
الحقوق والامتيازات، فمن واجبك  
تؤدي الواجبات والمسؤوليات على أكمل وجه

□ The principles of good medical practice and the standards of competence, **care**, and **conduct** expected of doctors in all aspects of their **professional work**.

لأنهم يعرفون كيف يتصرفون مع الآخرين

← حتى توصل مرحلة ( العمل الاحترافي ) لأنهم يكون عدد  
• مبادئ الممارسة الطبية  
• معايير الكفاءة والرياسة والسلوك

الممارسة

# Good medical practice

→ It's important always update your medical knowledge

Domain 1

**Knowledge, skills and performance**

آداء

لأنه لازم تكون مستمرة ، لأنه دائمًا الض في تطوّر

Domain 2

**Safety and quality**

If you can't treat, you don't harm your patient

Domain 3

**Communication, partnership and teamwork**

نوازل

→ Doctor with  
→ Doctor patient  
→ family  
→ work team

Domain 4

**Maintaining trust**

المحافظة على الثقة

→

الاستثنائية



# Providing a good Standard of Practice and Care

يحق لهم

I. All patients are entitled to good standards of practice and care from their doctors.

الممارسة  
الطبية

## Essential elements of this are:

professional competence;  
الكفاءة المالية

العناصر الاساسيه لتقديم اعلى مستويات  
الرعايه الصحيه من قبل الطبيب :

good relations with patients (patient-doctor relationship) ,

respect for the patient's autonomy (think, decide & act);  
استقلالية المريض mean

كل شخص قادر على ان يفكر ، يقرر ، يبعد

good **relations** with colleagues; and  
الزملاء

تطبيق الالتزامات الاخلاقية المهنية  
observance of professional **ethical obligations**

## DEFINING PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE

It is *the habitual and reasonable use of* :

- *communication,*
- *knowledge,*
- *technical skills,* المهارات التطبيقية ، مثل استخدام MRI
- *clinical reasoning,* تسيير أعمالك
- *values, and*
- *reflection in daily practice*

*for the benefit of the individual and community being served.*

التفكير في الممارسة اليومية ← تسيير مهنة المرد ← المجتمع كامل

# Competence builds on a foundation of basic:

العناصر الأساسية لتحقيق الكفاءة

❑ **clinical skills,**

❑ **scientific knowledge,**

❑ **moral development.** التطور الأخلاقي



ENHANCE YOUR  
CLINICAL SKILLS



# Core Competencies

يجب على الطبيب أن يتمتع بالكفاءة في الست مجالات التالية :

It is expected from the doctor to **obtain competency in the following six areas** to the level expected of a **new practitioner**:

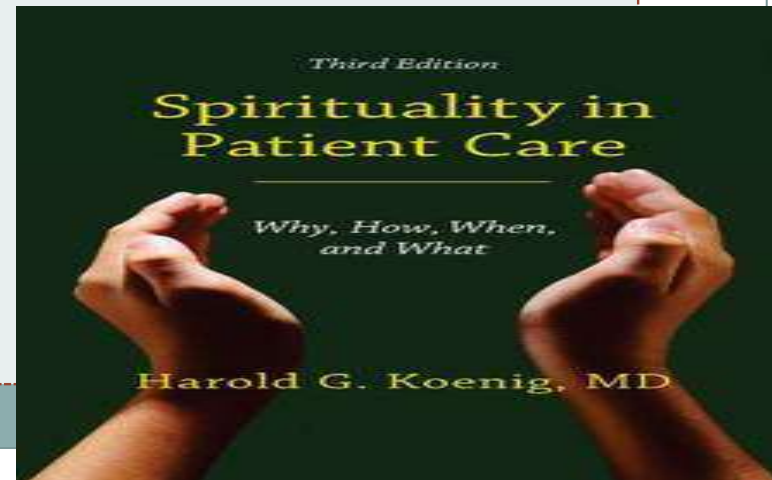
← حتى يصل مرحلة ممارسة جديد

## 1- Patient Care

Doctors must be able to provide **patient care** that is **compassionate**, **appropriate**, and **effective** for the **treatment** of health problems and the **promotion of health**.

← الكليات  
القامل مع المريض

على الطبيب ان يعالج المريض وكأنه احد من افراد عائلته.  
الطبيب مش بي يعطي دواء بل هو كمان يعطي نصائح.



## 2- Medical Knowledge *always update*

Doctors must demonstrate **knowledge** of established and evolving **biomedical**, **clinical**, **epidemiological** and **social-behavioral sciences**, as well as the application of this knowledge to patient care.

• يجب ان يكون الأطباء  
ملمين بالعلوم التالية

علم الادوية



• تعلم التعاون مع الآخرين محتلى شوصاهم

### 3- Interpersonal and Communication Skills

Doctors must demonstrate interpersonal and communication skills that result in the effective exchange of information and collaboration with patients, their families, and health professionals

التعاون

يعبر تبادل للمعلومات  
اصل الاصل من  
privacy

رج تفيدك  
بالتشخيص

متوقع من المرص

Doctors are expected to:

- communicate effectively with patients, families, and the public, as appropriate, across a broad range of socioeconomic and cultural backgrounds ;

- communicate effectively with physicians, other health professionals, and health related agencies ;

work teams

- work effectively as a member or leader of a health care team or other professional group ;

نتعلم قيادة المجموعة

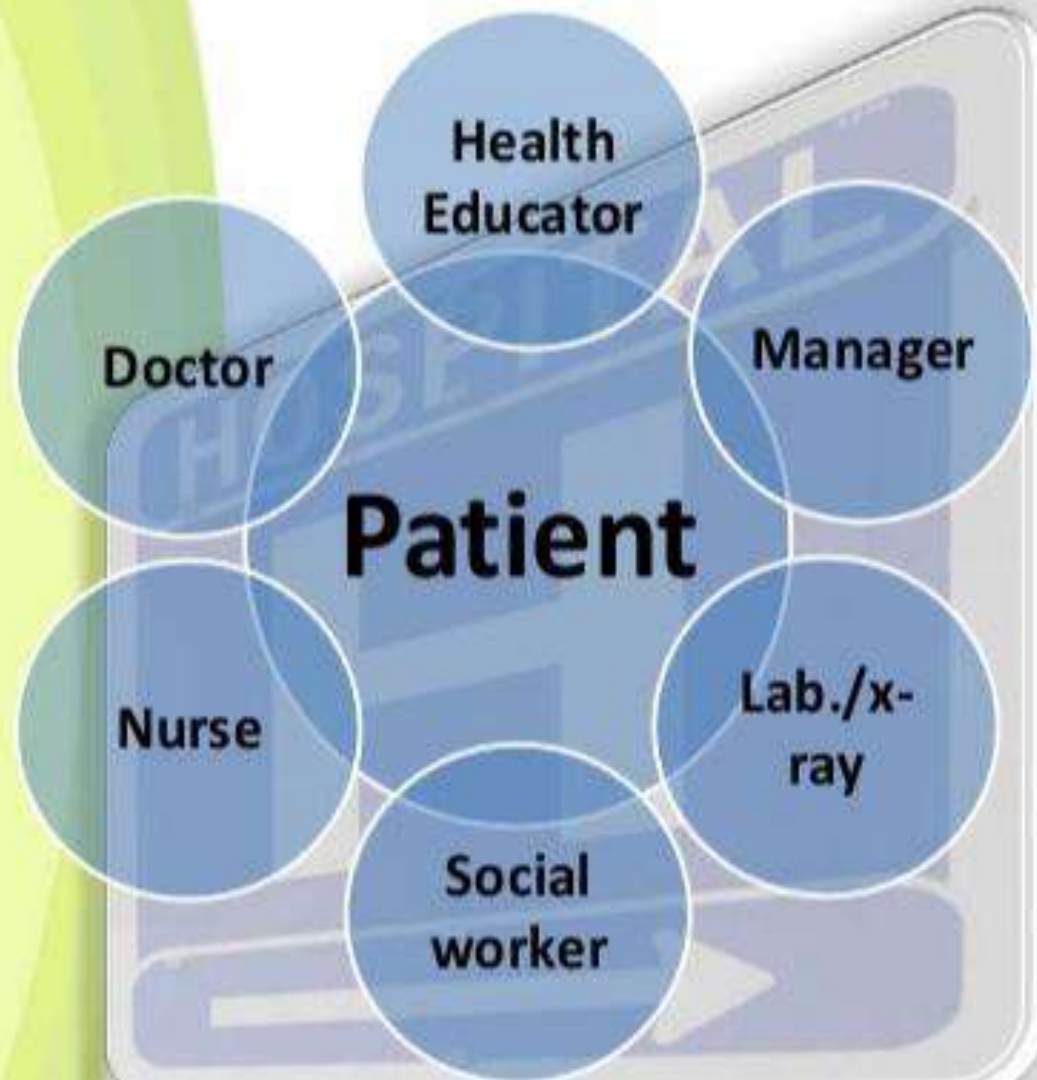
دورك الاستشاري

- act in a consultative role to other physicians and health professionals; and ,

توثيق السياسات

- maintain comprehensive, timely, and legible medical records .

# Before we start...where are we?



## 4- Professionalism

تظهر المسؤولية المهنية

Doctors must demonstrate a commitment to carrying out professional responsibilities and an adherence to ethical principles .

متوقع ان تثبت

Doctors are expected to demonstrate:

• compassion, integrity, and respect for others ;  
الاهتمام بالآخرين  
الرحمة والرأفة والاحترام

• متفاعل مع المريض

• responsiveness to patient's needs that supersedes self-interest ;  
مسئولية المريض اولاً

• respect for patient privacy and autonomy ;  
استقلالية المريض  
له مساحته  
يعرف القرار بعد  
له الا في حالة المرض معوي

مسئولية

• accountability to patients, society and the profession ;

مع مختلف انواع الامراض تكون متفاعل معهم

• sensitivity and responsiveness to a diverse patient population, diversity in gender, age, culture, race, religion, disabilities, and sexual orientation( no

discrimination) → لا التمييز

→ continuous learning update

## 5- Practice-Based Learning and improvement (PBLI)

Doctors must :

التحقيق و تقييم المرضى

- demonstrate the ability to investigate and evaluate their care of patients ,
- to appraise and assimilate scientific evidence, and to  
براهين علمية للمعدات والأدوية الجديدة
- continuously improve patient care based on constant self-evaluation and life-long learning .  
المستعان الله

■ using **quality improvement** (QI) methods, and implement changes with the **goal of practice improvement** ;

لتحسين الممارسة

■ Rely on evidence-based medicine.

الطب قائم على الأدلة

■ use information **technology** to optimize **learning**; and ,

المشاركة في تثقيف

■ **participate in the education of patients, families, students, residents and other health professionals** .

مثلاً

الاطباء إذا صار عندهم حالة غريبة يعرضوها على باقي الاطباء

## 6- Systems-Based Practice (SBP)

تعرف النظام

Doctors must demonstrate an awareness of and responsiveness to the context and system of health care and use resources effectively to provide optimal health care .

### Doctors are expected to:

العمل بفاعلية بمختلف الإعدادات

- work effectively in various health care delivery settings

- coordinate patient care within the health care system

- relevant to their clinical specialty ; تنسيق العمل حسب التخصص

- cost awareness and risk-benefit analysis in patient and/or population-based care ;

التخصصات المتعددة ← تعزيز الصحة

- work in interprofessional teams to enhance patient safety and improve patient care quality; and

- participate in identifying system errors and implementing potential systems solutions .

• تحديد الأخطاء  
→ تنفيذ الحلول



## II. Good Clinical Care must include:

تقييم مناسب

➤ An adequate assessment of the patient's condition, based on the history and physical examination;

التحقيقات المناسبة

➤ Provide for appropriate investigations;

➤ Provide for appropriate treatment;

Loss is when you cannot cope with the situation

➤ Referring the patient to another practitioner, when indicated.

← مشاهير ما يحتاجون من بعيد التخصصات

➤ Keep clear, accurate, medical records for the clinical findings, the decisions, and treatment given;

according to his need

➤ efficient use of resources;

الاستخدام الفعال للموارد

## III- Maintaining Good Medical Practice

### Keeping up to date

■ Doctors must **keep** knowledge and skills up to date throughout their working life.

They should take part regularly in educational activities, which develop their **competence and performance** and read the **medical journals**.

العلاقة بين الطب و القانون      medicolegal

■ **Law** governs some parts of medical practice.

You must observe and keep up to date with the **laws and codes of conduct**.

• كَيْفِيَّةُ تَتَعَامَلُ مَعَ الْآخَرِينَ

## IV- Maintaining trust and Professional relationships

respect your patient and show it

Successful relationships between doctors and patients **depend on trust**. To establish and maintain trust you must:

كيفية سببها

- Listen to patients and respect their views;
- Respect patient's **privacy and dignity**;
- Give patients the information **they request** about the diagnosis, treatment and prognosis.

له مريض في ومانه  
كشفتها

You should provide this information to those with **parental responsibility** where **patients are less than 18 years old**.

In principle the patient has the **right to know his diagnosis** and has **the right to keep his diagnosis confidential** even from his family.

من حق المريض معرفة التشخيص واخفائه حتى عن عائلته

• نتعلم كيف نتحرر من

➤ However, we recommend that caution should be exercised in **disclosing information** that is distressing to the patient.

The **patient's family** should be contacted, and the diagnosis discussed with them prior to its disclosure to the patient, **unless** the **patient has asked you not to discuss his diagnosis with anybody.**

يجب الاتصال بأسرة المريض ومناقشة التشخيص معهم قبل الكشف عنه للمريض، إلا إذا طلب منك المريض عدم مناقشة تشخيصه مع أي شخص

➤ The patient should **understand** and **consents** to any intervention before starting; "أي تدخل"

➤ **Respect the right of patients** to be fully involved in decisions about their care; Patient autonomy

➤ **Respect the patients right to decline treatment** or decline to take part in teaching or research;

➤ **Respect the right of patients to a second opinion;**

إذا احتاج سؤال دكتور آخر

**Patient rights** encompass **legal and ethical issues** in the doctor- patient relationship, including :

- ❖ person's right to **privacy**,
- ❖ the right to **quality medical care** without **prejudices**,
- ❖ the right to make **informed decisions** about care and **treatment options**, and
- ❖ right to **refuse treatment**.



لا تنسوا اهلنا في غزة



من دعائكم

@mujahed.art

يَوْمًا مَا اسْتَبَدُّوا فُخُورًا  
بِلَيْتِ الصَّعَابِ التَّقْوَى  
مَرَزَمًا، بِكُلِّ لِحْظَةٍ تَوَثَّرَ  
قَلْبٌ، خُوفٌ، سَهْرٌ.. رَهْبًا  
سَتَبَدُّوا فُخُورًا جِدًّا بِعَبُورِكُمْ..