

ئٽوير

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and s

HEALTH ECONOMICS

Title : LEVELS OF HEALTH Lecture no : 2 Done by: RAMZI ABUJAMOUS

وَقَلْ بَنَبْ نَزِيْ خِنْ إِلْمَا



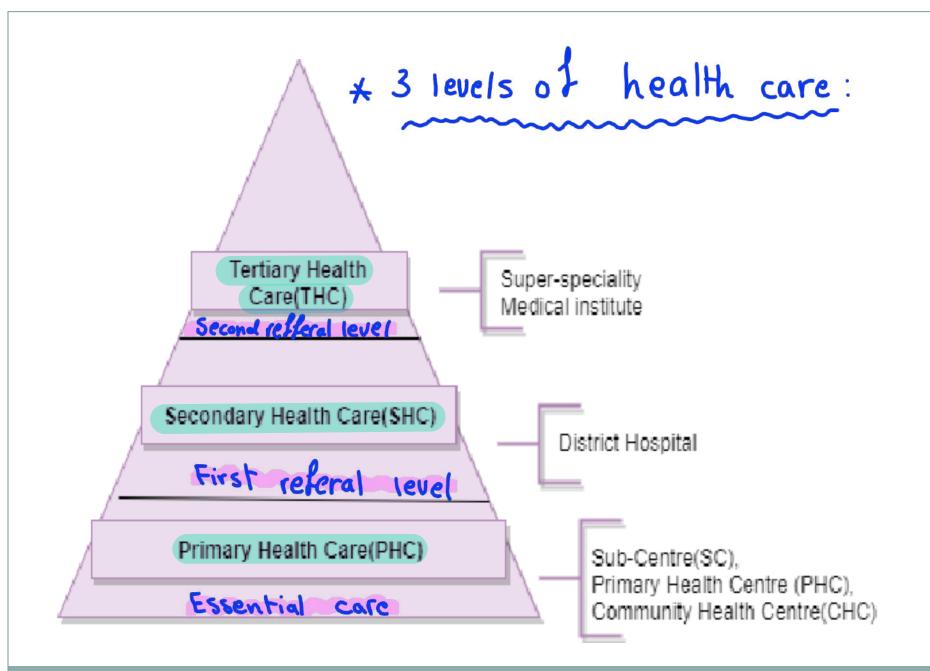


بسم الله نبدأ Levels of healthcare

Dr. Omnia Elmahdy

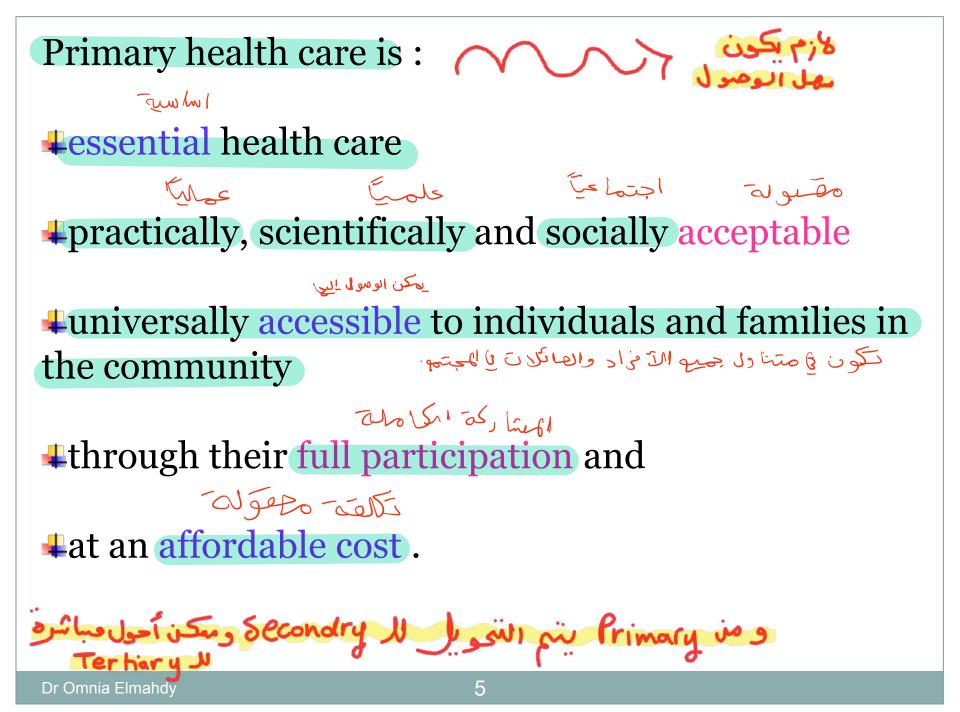
بس قبل ما نبداً خلينا ندعي لأهلنا بغزة اللهم ارفع الحصار عن غزة وانصر اهلها على الظالمين اللهم كن لأهل غزة عونا ونصيرا وبدّل خوفهم امناً اللهم اجعل لأهل غزة النصرة والغلبة والعزة والقوة والهيبه يا رب العالمين





Primary health care ~~~ contact Joi

- Principle for health for all
- 1. The "first" level of contact between the individual and the health system.
- 2. Essential health care (PHC) is provided.
- 3. health problems can be satisfactorily managed.
- The closest to the people. 4.
- تمع تقديمها عن عويق المراكح العممة الآولية Provided by the primary health centers. 5.
- 6. Provided by primary care physician, such as a general practitioner or family physician, or a non-physician primary care provider, such as a physician assistant or nurse practitioner



Primary care involves the widest scope of health care, including:

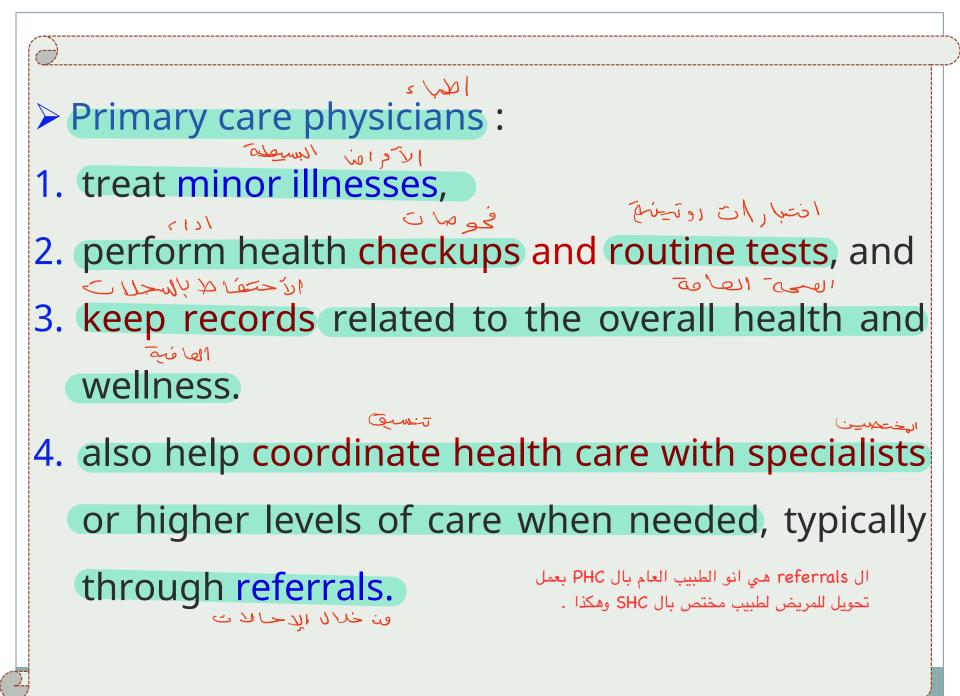
المرضى في جميع المستويات الاجتماعية الاقتصادية Patients of all socioeconomic levels,

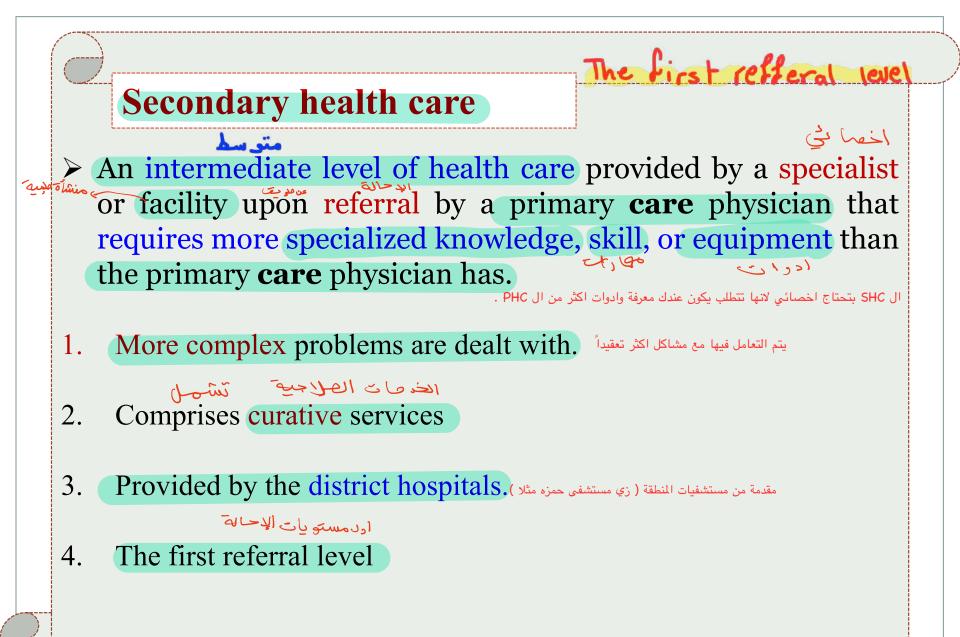
Patients seeking to maintain optimal health, and

Patients with all manner of communicable diseases ** and معتر معدي non-communicable diseases ** physical, mental and social

health issues, including multiple chronic diseases.

Primary care also includes many basic health care services خدمات رعاية صحة الام والطفل (مراكز الامومة والطفولة) as maternal and child health care services, such as family التصحيح planning services and vaccinations.







Levels of Care

Primary Care

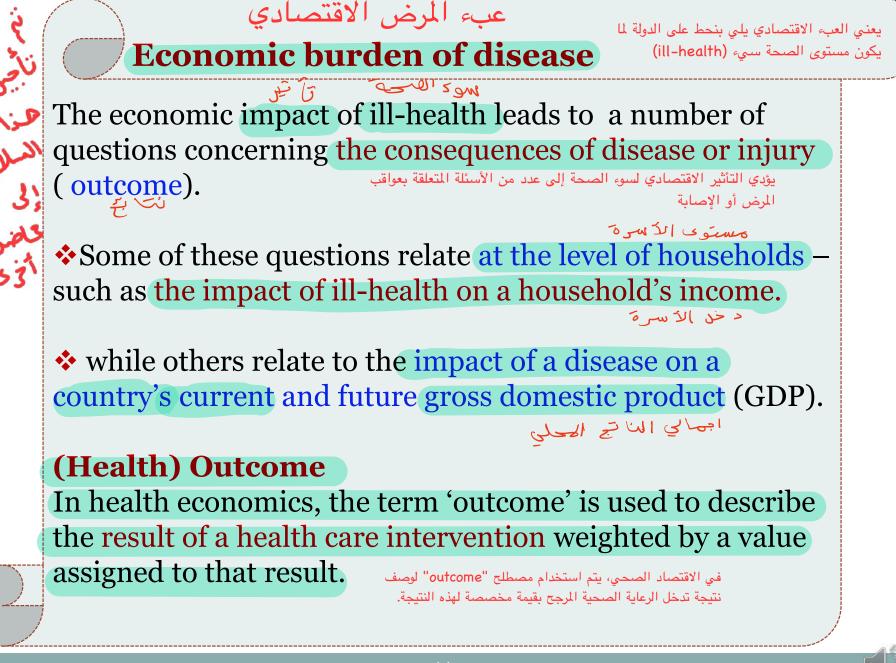
- Prevention, diagnostic, therapeutic svcs., health education, minor surgery
- Primary care is an "approach to providing health care"

Secondary Care

- Short-term
- Sporadic consultation with specialist for advanced interventions not available in PC

Tertiary Care

- For conditions that are relatively uncommon
- Institution-based, highly-specialized (e.g. open-heart surgery)



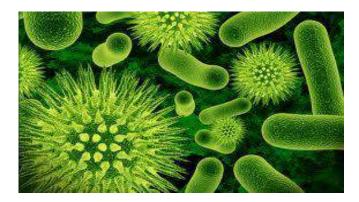
In 2020, Jordan's healthcare expenditures were valued at \$3.79 billion; pharmaceutical expenditures were valued at \$941 million; and medical device expenditures were valued at \$311 million حرن المحمة محمد المعنية المرابة

قعداي الساحة العدية

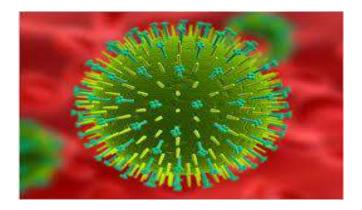
A strong medical tourism sector as well as projects to renovate existing and establish new medical facilities are key drivers behind expenditures in the sector. Additionally, Jordan has a significant number of refugees requiring medical services, and the country has a two% year-on-year population growth, with 69% of the population under 30, and 37% under the age of 15, also من صاد السلايد مطوب منا نع ف عن السياحة الطبيبة ونترف آنه وهاد الشي بتعلى بعتاج بنا زیادة فی ال young age

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ملأ هاى العلومان رح تتعنى فيها أكترفي علم الأوبية ell gene Economy and eight ورح نلا في هم بالملك وهم في أشياء تتحكم في توزيع الرض د انتشاره :-مسبب ۱ العرض أماكن العما Environmen ٢ المنة لها تأثيركير مد ا لأنا ممكن الافى diseases محجدة بدول و مو موجودة بدول تانية



Bacteria



Virus





Fungus

Rikettsia

Causative Agent

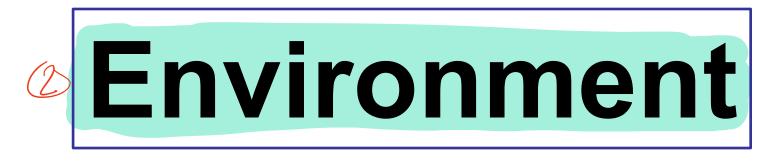
الخصائص الوبائية الوصفية **Descriptive Epidemiological** Characteristics

Personal Characteristics

- Age
- Gender



- Socio-economic status والاقتصادي
- Education



مناطق مكتطق في السكان

- Children living at overcrowded areas have greater risk of exposure to infectious diseases at an early age















المرف المحي **Sanitation** المرف المحي خدمات صحية **Health services**











تم بحمد الله

Done by : Ramzi Abujamous