



HEALTH ECONOMICS

Title: Need, want And Demand

Lecture no: "8"

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﴿ وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَى ﴾ .

اللَّهم بركة الخُطي

سَنكونُ يَوماً ما نُريد

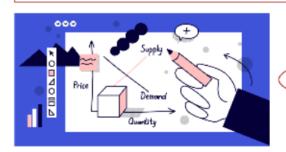
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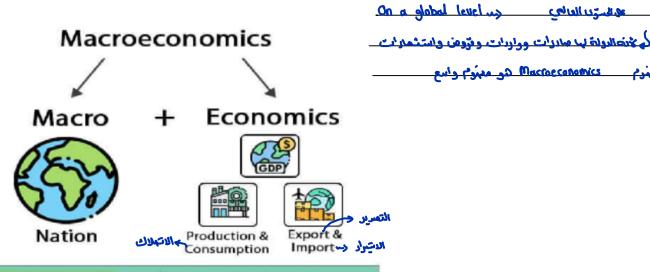




Healthcare Economic Terms: 2- NEED, WANT and DEMAND



Dr. Omnia Elmahdy



Macroeconomics studies a nation's economy on a global level



<u> Macroeconomics</u>

الوثيسية The major Macroeconomic variables including: Examples for macroeconomics:

- الدخل القومي ,National <u>income</u>
- National expenditure, الإنفاق القومي
- GDP (Gross Domestic Product)
- General level of prices (inflation),
- <u>Unemployment</u> rates,
- Budget <u>deficits</u>, الموازنة
- Foreign debt



عبداليلهاك تنتجها البوادة مثلاً في مدة سنة : GDP .
Macroeconomics os - is il o : 2)
عنلات كبيرة وي خاصة بالدولة
Microeconomics [Individual or
<u> </u>
الدولة كعدت ويور تسايع والمار تسايع والمار تسايع المارة
التعالي العي عياليس مرتبطة بالرازية و
<u> چود الوالد کم دو که دو ک</u>
, , ,

•In healthcare, the macroeconomic market is the entire country's

health care system including the way that it performs in terms of

profit, loss and efficiency.

macroeconomics مدول کام macroeconomics مدول کام macroeconomics مدول کام macroeconomics مدول کام استان المنازة المن

• <u>Macroeconomics of health</u> is concerned with parallel sets of

large — scale system issues concerning:

Macroeconomics in health من النمان واسع المتحادة ا

Spending for employment and other aspects of health as

part of the economy. مراه المنظمة على المنظمة على المنظمة على المنظمة على المنظمة على المنظمة على المنظمة الم

oBiological health status: life expectancy/ fertility/

productivity Investment in health will improve productivity



• <u>Microeconomics</u> studies the <u>decisions</u> of <u>individuals and</u> <u>firms</u> to allocate resources of <u>production</u>, <u>exchange</u>, and <u>consumption</u>.

غارتكون دُولوت من اختص أو مؤسسات هون تاون الدين المناسبة المناسبة المناسبة المناسبة المناسبة المناسبة المناسبة

Microeconomics deals with <u>prices and production in single</u>
 markets and the <u>interaction between different markets</u> but leaves the study of economy-wide aggregates to macroeconomics.

Microeconomics is the study of individual and business economic activity. Two examples are:

- An individual creating a budget to put themselves in a better financial position; and
- A business cutting costs تخفيض التكاليف in order to maximize profit

quality of lif	<u>income</u>
يَ يُنني بِبَارِيِّهُ مِنِيَّةً	
	<u>و يمنع الغز راي بيس ف</u>
Microeconomics 4	
Business	م نو تتحدث عن م
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Cian De Microeconomics

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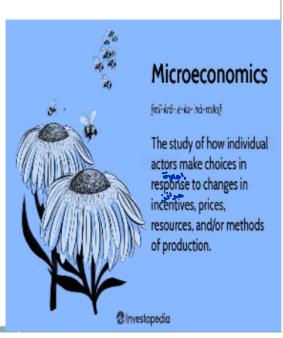
Macroeconomics: National income

Microeconomics: Individual or Institutions or firms or Market or Business

MICROECONOMICS

A study concluded that health care quality to an important degree depends on four institutional factors at the microlevel that strongly impact on health workers:

- 1. Performance,
- 2. career choice,
- Which deserve more attention in applied research, and
- 4. Policy reform. المداسات



	4.00
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	لم يعد النعر مجرد تعتيهم العلا
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Individual or institution	ممکن ما کلی لای م

ئے چاک اُنٹ <u>ج</u>
Osyl rely
و النفسان

Doctors in a certain hospital perform : "is is Micro/Macroeconomics?

Micro economics

Micro economics

Evious policy that didn't achieve its goals in the next planning

*There was a previous policy that didn't achieve its goals in the next planning step there was a missing item and this made the goals not achieved

policy reform

Supplied it is given.

نظيفة

<u>و ومرد صرف مجې و البلايس و</u>

Demand > (alle) adile)

كرينه أماست بالماة مئلاً: في مناطق تعمني وحور مياه

<u>في حي منعلات مستبحث بالهاة ، ماجتما العواء والعاد</u>

<u>جعابنا ريانه عداد مايه يوسد ديئ مدن جد سامه ا</u>

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نځ wader

MMW يترب بيتري MAB

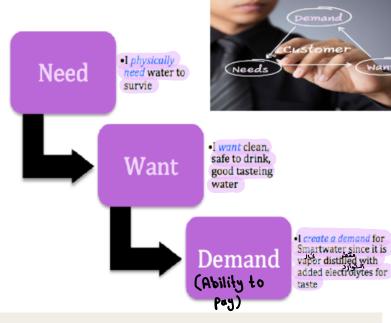
ullinguis ois x) yill we (Minerals)

Buy an expensive --- Demand

--- clothes / Food sisi

Demand

(For survival)



Difference Between Needs, Wants & Demands



<u> ضلو / عملیات التحصیل</u>



(Extra)

I can pay this Unit Demand عناله: لوبلد فيها مجاعة وقدمت لها معاعدات إنسانة This is a basic resources And without it the person will death المترة الدائدة عندالعني في ان كُدر ماذا * <u>مثلاً مخنن عفشان بده مينوب بب</u>ل <u>* زمب ﴿ فَعَمَل مَكَوَّرِ مِنَ يَعِيلُ الْهُ هَنْهُ الْعَلَيْةُ ـ</u> برز جسنها * لوب ي أعمل عملية لنوك عان مد ألبس نظيف

Need/want

Need: This is often thought of as a physiological or biological requirement for maintaining life, such as the need for air, water, food, shelter, and sleep. Physiological needs should be contrasted with psychological wants that make life more enjoyable but are not necessary to stay alive.

Examples of a "need":

Include basic medical service, educational programs, assistance في العول على الغذاء in obtaining food, shelter, clothing, transportation, heat and job training.

& Bosic

Universal health Coverage Need as busic services cens to Edu - Ability to buy lost level Need

Needs are distinguished from wants because a deficiency would cause a clear negative outcome, such as dysfunction or death.

How are such needs satisfied?

There are broad categories basic needs":

Water BASIC NEEDS Shelter Clothing

- 1.Adequate nutritional food and water
- 2. Adequate protective housing
- 3.A safe environment for working
- 4.A supply of clothing
- 6. Appropriate health care
- 7. Security in childhood
- 8. Economic security
- 9. Safe birth control and child-bearing
- 10.Appropriate basic education

المنه تحال مولن، الأنساس لم في تلوث / - -

اللهُم إنّي أحَاوِل .

NEEDS US WANTS

NEEDS

requirements that are essential for an individual to survive and function optimally. Without satisfying these needs, an individual's health, safety, or well-being may be compromised.

WANTS

Wants are desires or aspirations
that individuals seek to attain or
possess, often driven by personal
preferences or societal influences.
Unlike needs, wants are not crucial
for achieving our goals but add
comfort, pleasure, or luxury to one's
life. They are often influenced by
cultural, social, or individual tastes
and can change over time.

بالكانا يد حن أبعى عايش

بيه يأكل بأكبر مطعم بعمان

Maslow's hierarchy of needs:	<u> Psychological Needs</u>	<u>د needs الناس اليس فتط الاكل والدوب في</u>
He proposed that people have a hierarchy of which range from security to self-actualization	psychological needs, the court of higher free	ds نامة ربل المعان needs يُع ويتمتع ويلتست رسانيا
Important حايات There are basic and		
higher needs morality, creativity,	<u> جوائ م ينينتي يوباطفان وا بيا يونده حيّيه</u>	يىن حكتت ئاق ئى قىران تخ قارات بىلىقۇ م
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self-esteem, confid achievement, respect o respect by othe	dence, مر المنه ا	
Love/belonging friendship, family, intim	3	difference between people
* Safety (juiji) breathing, food, water, sleep, home	Ith, property 7550	

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