



## **HEALTH ECONOMICS**

Title: Principles And Examples

Lecture no: "6"

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# ﴿ وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَى ﴾ .



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The forces and trends that affect bow the economy a whole works (3 principles)

#### Principle #8:

#### The Standard of Living Depends on a Country's **Production**

- 1. Differences in living standards from country to another are quite large.
- 2. Changes in living standards over time are also great.
- 3.The explanation for differences in living standards lies in differences in productivity.

. هستون معين تعلي معين المناس المناسل المناسلة الم تهمّد فقط على الإعانات مسمّق معيثة الغيد أن تنزيد أو تأخذ حرّه كيس عن ميانتها عن طورق الغزائب "Taxes" اي تنه عندان معيثة الغيد أن تعمّق مسرّق معيثة To be productive country حست عنيعان يسونها بيعيها لادريد

سة بالعبة والانتاجية نختلف عندولة إلى أخرى، وغيلف مع الوقت بالنسبة الدولة نغها وتعلى الدولة استفمارات · · · فينهد و العلم أو العلم

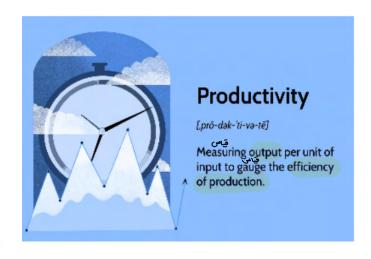


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Definition Important "

- is the amount of goods and إنتاجية <u>Productivity</u> services produced from each hour of a worker's time.
  - a high standard of یدل علی a high standard of living.
  - <u>Policymakers</u> must understand the <u>impact</u> of any policy on our ability to produce goods and services.

Productivity معنافاة منا فيتج العاملين خلال علم المالية المالية العاملين على المالية ۴:X کے کار طیسے کم ست شل مدینی دومتا Productivity & Standard of Living for the country & Investment in health ين ثلث و و محل و Goods and services بنت ي المعنق في التحسيسالي حيّنت و بالاحتيطا بنه فين في الدون الم الدولة تتفق عليه أمولا كثيرة عرك يعرد العائد الحاك بيث كل مبايش لكن رع يعيلي مهم مهما به مهما مهما ورع يعير في إنفاق أمّل عد التناية المعرافة





#### Principle #9:

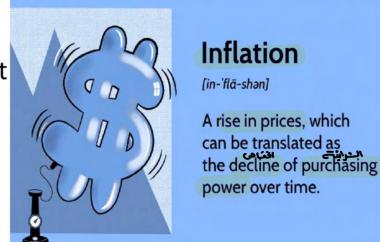
## Inflation Prices Rise When the Government Prints Too **Much Money**

is an increase in the overall level of التضخم prices in the economy. يعني الكومة طعت أحوال كش

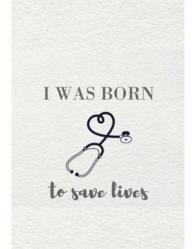
One <u>cause</u> of inflation is the growth in the <u>quantity</u>

of money.

 When the government creates large quantities of money, the value of the money falls. \(\Gamma\)



مشكلة الدولة أنها ليست منتجة فتبدأ تطبع أموال كيش ــه هذه الأموال ليس لها غطاء تعدّي وليس لها واتساء حكيقي فرد تلافي الأمعار صلات كبيرة وقيمة العملة بدأت تعلى ، فرج بسر معك رابِّك نست النهري للن التكيف الثرانية عا و أعل بكش



استبه فيّة العلاصلين بأنها كم يستينع النزل هنحنلالها الميس فيّة بالكلانة بالعدلات الناسكة تعالى بعرّة مَوْلَهَا دِفْلِهَ الدُولِةَ تَعْهَا كُلُهُ مِنْهُمْ ثَلَاقِي مُثَلَّ عَمَاتُ أَوْلِهِمَا الْوَلِيْلِ أَنْ

#### Principle #10:

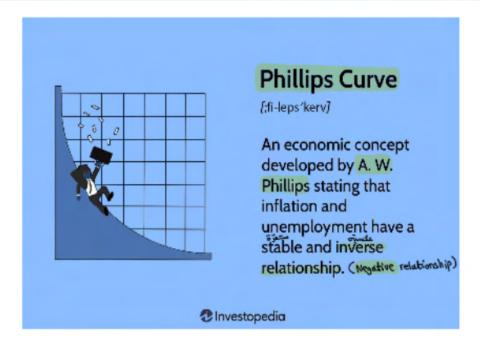
## Society Faces a Short-run Tradeoff Between Inflation and Unemployment

- The Phillips Curve illustrates the tradeoff between inflation and unemployment:
- The Phillips curve is important for understanding the business cycle.

Business cycle: are fluctuations in economic activity, such as employment and production.

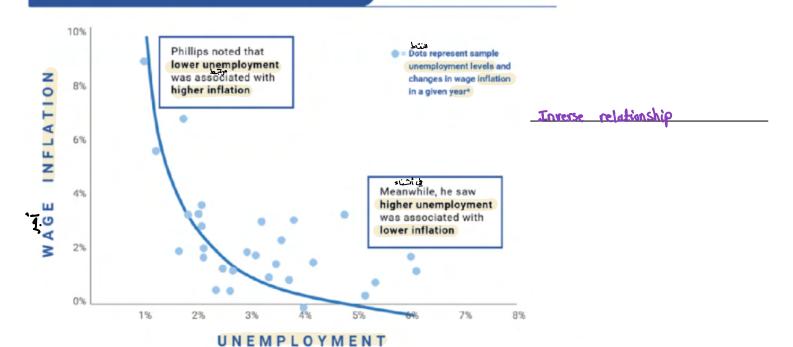
<u> خمانه خياساب دسن ماه، يثي دساز ضيدً و بين خياله بملاء منت شينة ، بين نظ Unemployment</u>	And Inflation in south south
مرة قيسة Short term بالخلام Short term	لوونتب كيش أكثرهن فسرةالدولت (ديميسر المواتب كيش أكثرهن فسرةالدولت (ديميس
Inflation And Unemployment (Inverse or negative relationship)	
Temporary up (production) same productivity muzzicinarcik	
هذه العزمية النيسة فع رج تكون بالسِامِة فقط ويعدينَ رج تتحسن الأحوال	
<u> كناما زغ رسينان يعد كينونانك د رسينان يكي عدد كينوشائل Some Sart of inflat</u>	دُلَادُم نَهُم بِنَهُ بِ <del>مِيرِ عَمْكِ بِالْهِدَّاتِةِ                                     </del>
بع يزيد ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	Production ریابیار تاسید و و و و و و و و و و و و و و و و و و و
	عييًا هذا العدد الكبيل من الشامس.

( ولسوف تعطیل رباری مُتوجم)

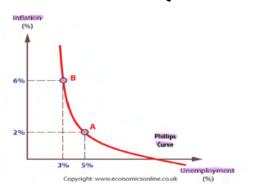


## UNDERSTANDING THE PHILLIPS CURVE

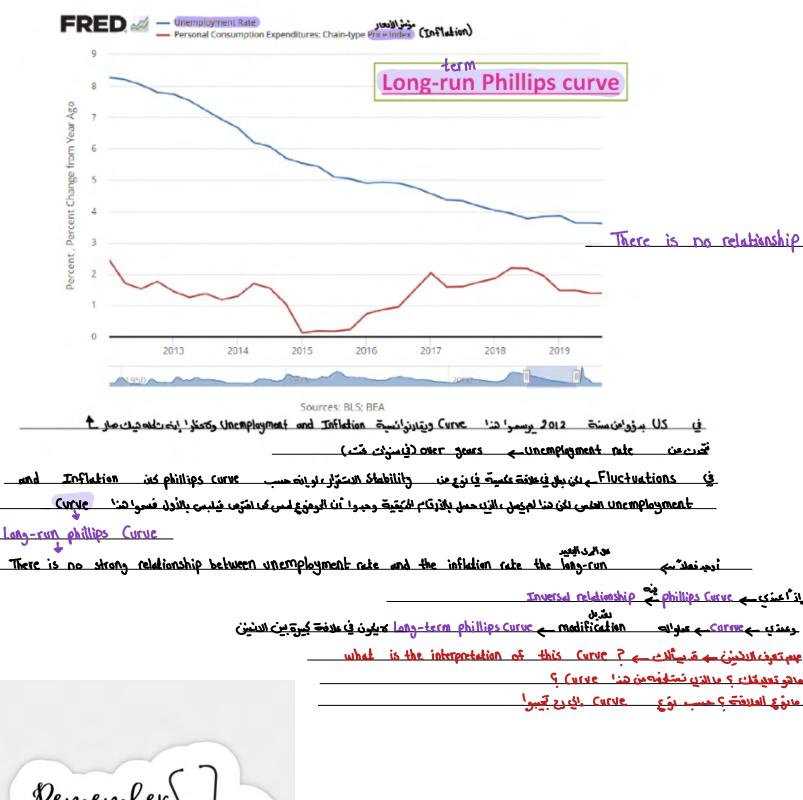
In the 1950s, A.W. Phillips
plotted decades worth of data on
wage inflation and unemployment.
He noticed an inverse relationship
between these two indicators.



العودي Vertical access: Inflation العربي Presental access: Unemployment



Triflation and unemployment cine size of the Phillies Curve



Remember 3 started

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- At recent years, starting in 2012. While the unemployment rate has declined to levels not seen in 50 years, inflation has remained low for most of the period. This suggests that the Phillips curve has "flattened," or that the relationship might not be as strong as it once was.
- Long-run Phillips curve ("LRPC") a curve illustrating that there is no relationship between the unemployment rate and inflation in the long-run; the LRPC is vertical at the natural rate of unemployment.

### 20 principles of Economics:

#### How people make decisions

- people face Tradoffs
- Rational people think at the Margin
- People respond to incentives
- The cost of something Is what you give UP to get it

#### How people interact with each other

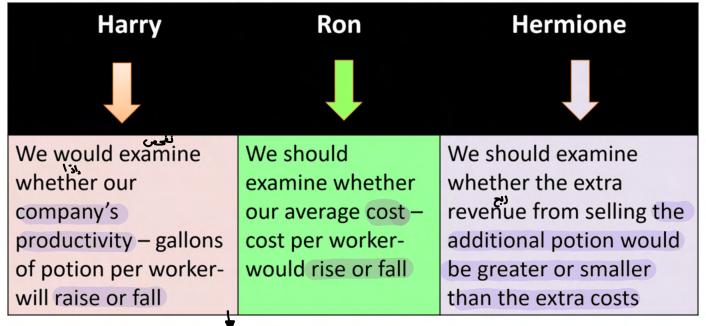
- Trade can make everyone better off
- Markets Are Usually a Jood way to organize Economic Activity
- Governments can sometimes improve market outcomes

# The forces and trends that affect how the economy as a whole works

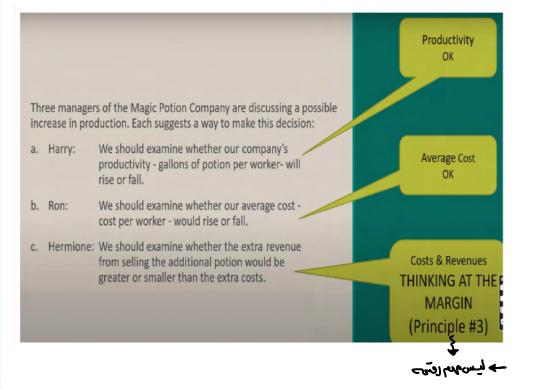
- The standard of Living depends on a country's production
- Prices rise when the government Prints too much money
- Society faces a short-run tradoff between inflation and unemployment

Market power - Market failure - W ..... 351 51603

• Three managers of the magic potion company are discussing a possible increase in production.



عطعالهامال دقيها لاعتبابانسك ع



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		تكبر الثالث	<u> ئەتارلە</u>	للمين بو	لومكان

- Your roommate is a better **cook** than you are, but you can **clean** more quickly than your roommate.
- If your roommate did all the cooking and you did all the cleaning, would your chores take you more or less time than if you divided each task evenly?

له ايخيوالاول أفضل (الانغل أن كانعتم العل بالتسادي بل كل وليميأ فغالقل الذي يتجين أمدع)

## Example 2

Your roommate is a better cook than you are, but you can clean more quickly than your roommate can. If your roommate did all of the cooking and you did all of the cleaning, would your chores take you more or less time than if you divided each task evenly?

Give a similar example of how specialization and trade can make two countries both better off.

SPECIALIZATION (Principle #5)

#### Example

- French workers can make perfumes efficiently.
- · Spanish workers takes
- less time to make clothes.
- Spain and France can exchange perfumes for clothes.

You win \$100 in a lottery.

You have a choice between spending the money now or putting it away for a year in a bank account that pays 5 percent interest.

What is the opportunity cost of spending the \$100 now?

لو صرفت المعلولي الله في المن في من و principle 2

## Example 3

You win \$100 in a lottery.

You have a choice between spending the money now or putting it away for a year in a bank account that pays 5 percent interest.

What is the opportunity cost of spending the \$100 now?

OPPORTUNITY
COST
Principle (#2)

If you spend \$100 now instead of saving it for a year and earning 5 percent interest, you are giving up the opportunity to spend \$105 a year from now.

قد أدى مشروع قانون حديث لإصلاح برامج مكافحة الفقر الحكومية إلى تقييد العديد من المستفيدين من الرعاية الاجتماعية لمدة عامين فقط (وردان كون الهناية لحدة عامين كون الهناية كو

A recent U.S. bill reforming the government's antipoverty programs limited many welfare recipients to only two years of benefits.

How does this change affect the incentives for working?

How might this change represent a trade-off between equity and efficiency? کی قوسائی شخانگیز و between equity and efficiency?

النالكالم سيعير المافز الناهل كا هو عدون العالية العانية وعلم عنون عافة ما أخذها so he has more incentive to search for work

Dr Omnia Elmahd

(Efficiency? adda 2417 Anti

#### Chapter 1 - Ten Principles of Economics **INCENTIVE** Principle (#4) Example 4 A greater incentive to find A recent U.S. bill reforming the government's antipoverty programs limited many welfare **EQUITY & EFFICIENCY** recipients to only two years of benefits. Principle (#7) How does this change affect the incentives for working? The distribution of How might this change represent a trade-off income will become less equal. between equity and efficiency? have a greater incentive to find jobs. Increases efficiency

النعلات الننين الكومة تعمالهم

Explain whether each of the following government activities is motivated by a concern about equality or a concern about efficiency. In the case of efficiency, discuss the type of market failure involved.

- a. regulating internet prices
- b. imposing higher personal income tax rates on people with higher incomes





regulating internet prices

عى ذلك ك مونى تمع وتولين عدية السعر المنوكات الإنتونت ، فالذكة

ع تستخدم الدورد الدورية و تعلى علا فافق عديدة الذا الكلام فسنى م Efficiency

Fficiency نسخته Market pawer و حمامات و تنامطال سعفة Efficiency و المعالمة عند منافعة بدعة بلاتها المعالمة المعالمة والمتابعة المعالمة ال

imposing higher personal income tax rates on people with higher incomes

Taxes rates according to the income



