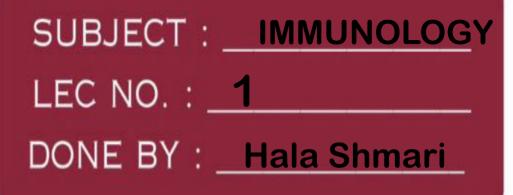




IMMUNOLOGY -hayat batch-



وتولي الما

Immunology 2024 Lecture 1: Introduction and history

Mohammad Altamimi, MD, PhD Hashemite University Faculty of Medicine

Immunology- Course Outline

- Course instructor Dr Hafez Almomani, MD, PhD Dr Mohammad Altamimi, MD, PhD
- Course coordinator: Dr Hafez Almomani
- Office: Faculty of Medicine, 3rd floor, office 3038 email: <u>mohammad.altamimi@hu.edu.jo</u>, MS teams Office hours: Monday, Tuesday: 12-2 pm,
- Lecture: Sunday 9:20 10:35 am 10:40 11.55 am online Monday 9:20 10:35 am 10:40 – 11.55 am at university Tuesday 9:20 10:35 am 10:40 – 11.55 am at university Wednesday 9:20 10:35 am 10:40 – 11.55 am online
- Course outline and objective
- References and textbooks (Abul K Abbas last edition)
- Course assessment: MID 50 MARKS
 Final 50 MARKS

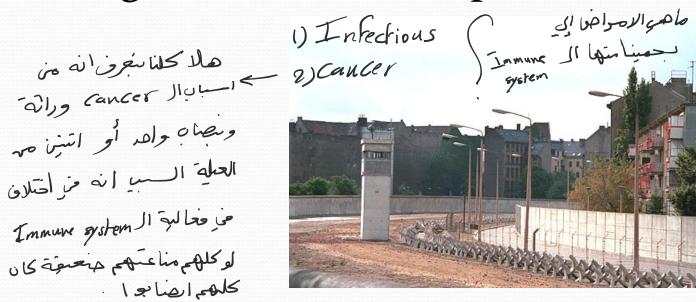
Objectives

- Definition of Immunology
- Importance of Immunology
- Historical background of Immunology
- Modern Immunology
- Outline the major principles of the human immune response (innate immunity, humoral immunity, and adaptive immunity)

Introduction

- Immunology stems from
 - Latin *immunis* = "exempt;"
 - English = protection from disease

- The immune systeme عده خطوط ازا حل مايترون توسى له أول خط إزا تعده سقعل الثاني والثالث وحدنا
- Immunology is the study of our protection from foreign macromolecules or invading likeorganisms and our responses to them.



1) microorganism

auls

2) pollens.

حبن الحسم متجاعل مع هان

الوصيرام العرب الى وتعلن

Functions of Immune System

- 1. Immune defense: Protection from harmful environmental antigens. including concer cells.
- 2. Immune homeostasis: Regulate and maintain the steady state of organisms. IS must work in balance.
- 3. Immune surveillance: Search and destroy neoplastic cells.
 در النه و ولا المسحطة عن علية الربيسطانية المحمد عنه الربيس المحمد عنه علية الربيس المحمد عنه علية الربيس المحمد عنه المحمد عنه المحمد والمحمد المحمد والمحمد المحمد والمحمد المحمد والمحمد المحمد والمحمد المحمد والمحمد وال

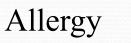
Haematology and blood transfusion

Immune deficiency



Infections







Autoimmunity



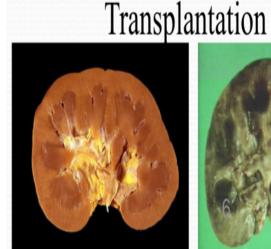
Transplantation

Immunology

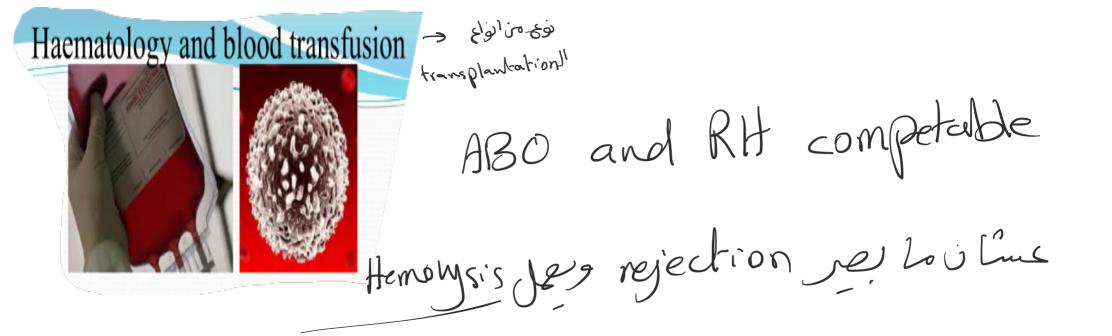




أدل استى واهم من ساكد من المصاري alie cross matching last indications and siles تعطى المريض (immune suppresive drugs) عسان تحسب الرفان المناعى (Immune Rejection) معضل يجو نا العصو المتقول مذ الأقادب skin, Kidney, Inng, BM العصادان معكم نعلها skin, Kidney, Inng, BM







Allergy



Exaturated Immune response to Non harmful external stemuli Suchas pollens / Food / Sensoral allergy drugs lite penicilling.

> failure of Immune system Autoimmunity حصار المناحة تهاجع الشية الحسي Internal.

Infections كلماكان حصار المنادة محال كوس as l'étitet elitet 12 las in rections un clinicle criteria indicates laboratory criteria Immune difficiency: indicates Immune 1) recurrant infections. difficiency z) prolonged infections JWBCS Court. 3) complicated infection 4) Jis Julin Fection I vez 2) Functionality Fungal infection/TB/HIV I Cancer Jico Jic Eight of wBCs. 3) Antibodies.

Immune deficiency Bubble boy - Isolation de il lus Infections pies contact as les de in and sit aneer Il in a log in the sit este drugs. Immunosuppressive drugs.

Multifactorial.

SAE/ID / Allergy Louis wish is it is and 9) Cross reactivity:-1) Genetics انه اکسم معل ظلم تجاه بروش 2) Environmental Causes موجود بالكبريا ومي عنا مروس Mprotien I man 3) vival intection: Joints, Heart JL Joints, Hearth JL يعف الفردمات سحن وهاب ال AB تقاحم هذا البروسَر معتر دادم کهازاکناکه Rhumertic adis AntoImmune reepos nearly disease (Heart) 4) Drugs. 5) Ages isticuted internetwood of the not-metured internet used in the not-metured isticuted in the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured is the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured is the not-metured is the not-metured isticuted is the not-metured is J-ense Rhumerboid Arthritis 6) concer 7) litestyle. 10) Grenetic sheft drift at the viras -> ... 8) cytokines storm

رد نفه How Does the Immune System بالمعصل بالمعصل Work? من المع وأبوه (وراثة) من أمه وأبوه (وراثة) به اسي عليه اسي بالاستباد السلماء والاستباد السلماء بالاستباد السلماء والاستباد السلماء But مع معاد مع العضاء عليها بالعدة السب لصغر مى سخرف له معاد من معاد العن مع العنة من معاد مع العنة من معاد مع العنة من معاد مع العنة No Hoemanden

What about the non-self proteins of commensals and symbionts?

What about the nonself proteins in food? What about the non-self proteins from microrganisms in food

م البرسيات إلى باللحوم حمي عربية بحيفا الم harmful فالحسم كادى ستقيلها وما نفاجهها.

History of Immunology عبل المالي 430 B.C.: Philosophers noted resistance Infectious to plague by those who recovered "Only disease caused those who had recovered from plague by Yersenia can nurse for sick people because they Pesti's would not contract the disease a second حون جسم الريض عل AB ولو دخل المسب مرة تانيه مار 2 جراعان "time

• 15th century: Chinese and Turks use dried crusts of <u>smallpox</u> by inhalation or introduction into small cut of skin in order to prevent the disease منا يودرها

1796: Edward Jennar discovered that هلوماس cowpox v<u>accination protected</u> against العرمهار العرمهار smallpox. He inoculated an 8 years boy with fluids from a cowpox pustule and then intentionally infected the boy with immuized person smallpox but the child did not develop vaccine i العامة the disease







حكن ما يصران المرص أو يصاب بدرجه مسطة حد بعو دام

Folward Jenner -> Father Jizz of vaccination إى الصاد المرم من Jevisino ailes العربة إلى عمام على ولا عره العربة الم smallpox) in in thick is thick in thick in يا موت الولد يا يعش ويصرعم ه مناكه يعن ماكان مناكر من تو رو جرح ابه المعترجي حي حوانات بالسابة مع مدمل بشهوا ال دو wpox and chicken pox و معمل بشهوا ال دو معنا معاد معارم مستحد موا مانه العربقة . ي بدل ما أحب (Antigen) معنعن او معتول من العسور بحب (Antigen) تاى بشبطو (قل خطورة ولكسم Abailes que gou 26 limiter.

المعندة ورج تفحف المعندة ورج تفحف cholera live-attenuated vaccine. He noticed that old cultures in his lab المعرب وستا فالها الداج did not kill chicken after inoculation and that chicken become immune to وصارت cholera. He applies the same principle for anthrax and rabies vaccine

- In 1890: Von Behring and Kitasato discover diphtheriae antitoxin. They notice that serum from animals previously immunized to dipthteria could transfer the immune state to unimmunzed animals
- 1883 Ellie Metchinkoff that cells like phagocytes contribute to the immune state of animals





