

### **GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY**

This chapter provides basic knowledge necessary for subsequent study of individual drugs. Important terms & definitions are presented, together with the two basic areas of pharmacology; pharmacodynamics & pharmacokinetics.

#### Pharmacology ------ Pharma: Drug / Cobgy: Science

• It is the science that deals with drugs, their nature, pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, therapeutic uses, adverse effects, preparations and administration.

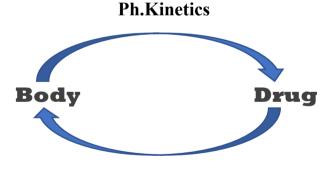
#### Drug

• It is a chemical substance that alters body functions and can be used for treatment, prevention or diagnosis of disease.

# مابيمل وطنفة جديدة مديروع حريسات مليمل من وطنفة عينة بالبسم وبعلها المستعددة

#### **Pharmacokinetics**

• They are the studies of the <u>Absorption</u>, <u>Distribution</u>, <u>Metabolism</u> and <u>Excretion</u> of drugs (ADME) and their mathematical relationship, i.e. what body does to drugs.



**Ph.Dynamics** 

#### **Pharmacodynamics**

• They are the studies of the biological and therapeutic effects of drugs and their mechanism of action, i.e. what drugs do to the body.



#### **Pharmacotherapeutics:**

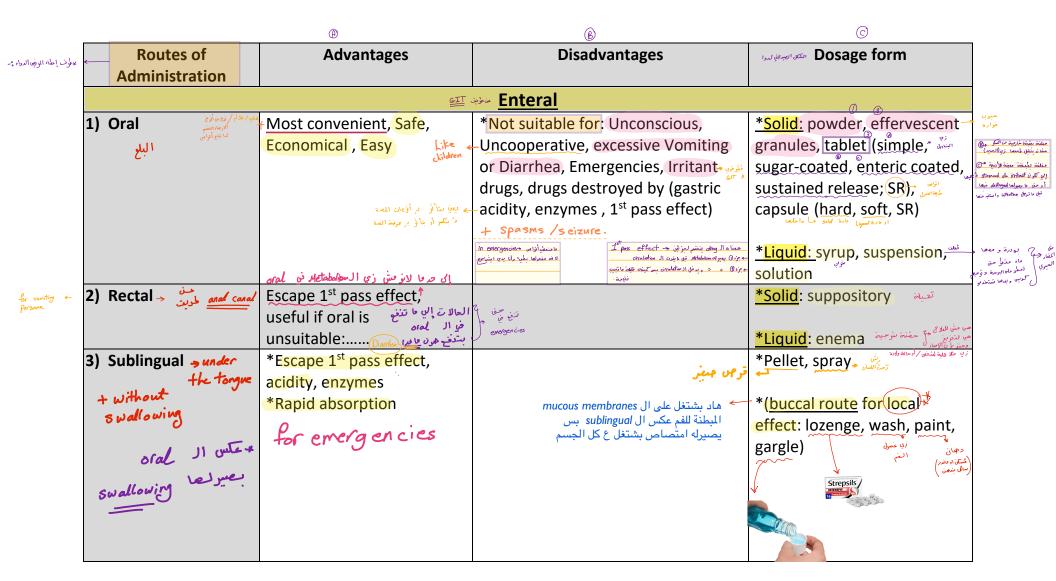
 Study the selection & use of the drugs for treatment, prevention or diagnosis of diseases

#### Sources of drugs:

- 1. Plant: e.g. atropine from leaves of belladonna
- 2. Animal: insulin from the pancreas of pigs.
- 3. Mineral: MgSO<sub>4</sub>, iodine
- 4. Microorganisms: penicillin from the fungus penicillinum.
- 5. Synthetic: in laboratory e.g. aspirin > \*\*\*
- 6. Biotechnology: human insulin by genetic engineering fem genetic

#### **Drug nomenclature:**

- 1. Chemical name: N-acetyl p-aminophen
- 2. Generic name: Acetaminophen (paracetamol)
- س تباري (بنت من سية دويمة) **3. Trade name:** Panadol- Adol



## Advantages

## Disadvantages

## Dosage form

# Parenteral  1) Intravenous (IV)  (الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله	_
bioavailab., suitable for ** ** transmission of diseases e.g. AIDS ** Vial (multiple doses)	_
	<b>②</b>
and by an anaphytastic stream	
volume drugs منظر المعرفية ال	
ا بي منمتا کي نندلامه الهلازما) فلما **  Not suitable for oily preparation**  المنا منعرف انو الهلازما) فلما **  المنا منعرف انو الهلازما) فلما **	
تحقن بدادة زينة مارع بذوب ورع يوصل آل capillary المستعدى وللطول المستعدى ولل	
2) Intramuscular (IM)   Suitable for mild irritant   Unsuitable for large volume,   Ampule, vial	
drugs, oily preparation 🖟 جدامسيانو يتنع (كتار)	
3) Subcutaneous (SC) *Water solution or fi	ne
suspension ومملت بسيط عن تحت الجلد زوالاسراية	عصي مسيّرة حيصا جيونان بنشزاع تحد العِد
*SC implant: small ro	ods معالف
Others O	
<u>Inhalation</u> Excellent absorption due to rich blood supply and alveoli>large Gases, solution (nebu	ياlizer); هما
surface area, porous, thin الاستنشات Fine powder(spinhale	ه خذه براو در حلن بهوره رقع منیما ملان مبغتج 🔫 🔫 🚉 مداحة مراه برون
vapours of volatile lie	•
رسائل متطابعة زي الكعل والمخدر	له بغا،
1) Local effect For skin, Ointment, cream, lot	ion,
nose,	
eye Drops, ointment	
2) Transdermal: TDS Prolonged effect and avoid 1 <sup>st</sup> pass effect e.g. nitroglycerin, Patch, ointment, creations	am
(Transdermal estrogen	
Delivery System)	

ب بتنوط على Skin Jl بس بعيرلما احتماءه وبتعمل الديم يشدنل على الديم يشدنل على الميم كلا .



#### تجدون في guidance مادة الفارما على موقع النادي :





