Pharmacology

النادي الطب

Subject :

Lecno: 7

Done By : Raneem Azzam

و المحالة محالة محال









Calculation:

- It depends on: Clearance & V_d
- The larger the V_d, the longer the t¹/₂ (it takes longer to remove drug from deep within tissue). The larger the Cl, the shorter the t¹/₂ $\sqrt{d} \propto \frac{1}{c/s}$

$$t\frac{1}{2} = \frac{0.693}{\text{Cls}} \times \text{Vd}$$

Value of elimination t¹/2 1. It determines the dosage interval (τ or T_m). الفاصل الزمني بين الجريمات احسن • If $\tau = t^{1/2}$ this is an accepted choice to avoid wide fluctuations of the peak (highest pl.conc. of the drug) and trough (lowest pl.conc.). Toxicity If τ < t¹/₂ → more drug accumulation occurs.
If τ > t¹/₂ → decrease in drug concentration something . حذول لا عش احسن occurs between doses. 2. It indicates T_{ss} (time required to attain Css): it is equal to 5 $t^{1/2}$ (after 4 $t^{1/2}$; > 95% of the Css is attained) 2nd Dose 1st Dose 3rd Dose 4th Dose 3. It indicates the time needed for complete elimination: occure after 5 $t^{1/2}$ (4) Drugs having long $t^{1/2}$ are given once/day ب الأدوية إلى إله المعام طويلة (تقريبا بتعقد 20 ساءة) براج الأدوية إلى إله المراجع الم

مع القاعدة بتون غلط / أو دوا عند عالم المعلم عد الادوية إلى عنده Va جراً عالي / لانو بتكسو في البلازم عند الادوية إلى عنده مع

قاعدة بصورة عامة: the duration of lipophilic drug is shorter than hydrophilic drug

in the rate JI

لوقيه متناك فن مسال (سله:

Toxicity

<u>Factors affecting elimination t¹/2</u>

cls / Va

1. The state of the eliminating organs i.e. liver & kidney functions



- a. Plasma protein binding limits renal filtration and increase t_{1/2}
- b. Drugs with very high V_d may escape from elimination in the tissues and increase $t_{1/2}$
- c. Blood flow (decrease renal bl.flow in HF may increase $t_{\frac{1}{2}}$)

3. Steady state concentration (Css)

Definition: the steady level of drug in plasma achieved when the rate of

administration equals) the rate of elimination.

The rule of (5):

- The Cpss is reached after 5 $t^{1/2}$
- If we change the dose, the new Cpss is reached after 5 $t^{1/2}$
- If dosing stop, complete elimination of drug occurs after 5 $t^{1/2}$





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× کل حاارود اله معرکه بزیر + elimination Il une

2² = 4 متربد العفين - 2 2³ = 6

